

# **OpenSPARC Program**

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# **Agenda** What is OpenSPARC? OpenSPARC University Program OpenSPARC Resources

# **OpenSPARC**

The open-source versions of Sun's UltraSPARC T1 & T2 microprocessors, chip multi-threaded multi-core designs.



#### World's First 64-bit Open Source Microprocessor



## **Complete Processor Architecture**

- •Freely downloadable now:
  - OpenSPARC® T1 RTL (Verilog)
  - OpenSPARC® T2 RTL (Verilog)



- > Documentation
- > Simulation tools
- Verification Package
- Plus other essential CMT developer tools
- And links to partner sites

All available on opensparc.net



# OpenSPARC Is Building Momentum



"Innovation Happens Everywhere" ~10,000 downloads



# OpenSPARC University Program

# **University Programs for OpenSPARC**

- Sun supports academic use of OpenSPARC
  - Collaborations
  - Centers of Excellence (CoE)
  - > For university:
    - > access to real, modern industrial microprocessor designs and full verification test suites!
    - > publicity and prestige that aids in obtaining grants
  - > Sharing of course material on OpenSPARC website
  - > Hosting of projects on OpenSPARC website
  - > Go to www.opensparc.net to see more

## **University Uses for OpenSPARC**

- Starting point for lab courses
  - > a working design that can be modified for lab projects in computer architecture or VLSI design courses
- Real-world input to test robustness of CAD tools and simulators developed at Univ.
  - > major industry CAD tool vendors already doing this!
- Burn derivative processors into FPGAs
  - > quick design iterations
  - > high-speed emulation
- Trigger spin-off/start-up ventures?

# **University Uses for OpenSPARC (cont.)**

- Experimental processor designs
  - highly threaded, high-bandwidth network processor
  - > add more FPUs, for highly threaded HPC processing node
  - > add crytographic processing elements, for highbandwidth crypto engine
  - > add coprocessors for specialized functions
  - research into optimizing useful work done per watt of power consumed (efficiency)
  - computer architecture research add/remove instructions, new operating modes

#### **OpenSPARC Curriculum**

Hardware

Hardware/Software

Software

Computer Architecture
Micro-Architecture
VLSI Design
(frontend & backend)
FPGA implementation
I/O, memory interface
Networking
Security

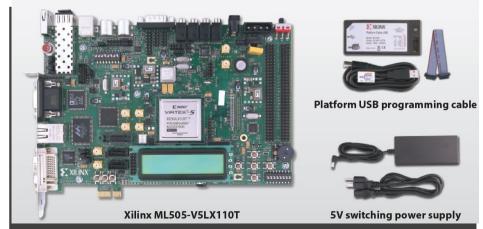
Hypervisor
Operating System Port
HW/SW Co-Design
Performance Studies

CMT programming
Developer Tools
Application Tuning
Compilers
Optimization Tools
Cool Tools
Algorithm development
Virtualization

Blend of Teaching, Lab and Research work

#### Donation Programs to Support OpenSPARC Teaching and Research

- Server Donations
  - > T2000 or T5120 configurations
  - > Sun internal sponsors submit requests
- FPGA Donations: ~120 requests received since Sept 8!
  - > Xilinx OpenSPARC FPGA Evaluation Platform
  - Professors submit request at: http://www.opensparc.net/edu/





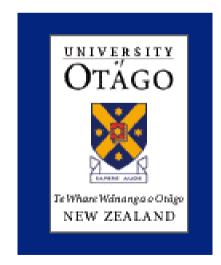
#### Nine OpenSPARC Centers of Excellence



# Carnegie Mellon



















# China Universities Go Open







- Developing 10 courses using OpenSPARC
- Translating OpenSPARC books to Chinese
- Training workshop for professors Oct. 29, 08



## Taiwan Universities Join OpenSPARC



- Sun Microsystems, Inc., with the support of the Embedded Software Consortium under the Ministry of Education announced today the partnership with National Taiwan University, National Tsing Hua University (NTHU), and National Chiao Tung University to promote OpenSPARC technology development.
- In an announcement held on July 7th, in Taipei, Sridhar Vajapey, Sun Microsystems, gave the opening and talked about OpenSPARC program followed by Dr. Shyu, Dean of EECS of NTHU, representing MOE's SoC program, and Dr. Lee, Professor of NTHU and Director for MOE's ESW program.

#### University of Sao Paulo, Brazil

- ADE DE SAO RAULO
- Feb. 2008 Courses and Research in OpenSPARC
- Mar. 2008, 2 day IEEE Workshop on OpenSPARC Architecture
- Aug. 2008, Ph.D. student at USP, presented two topics related to OpenSPARC work being done at USP.
  - > Random regression test for OpenSPARC T1
  - Communication structure performance analysis based on transaction level modeling for OpenSPARC processors

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# **University Work Highlights:**

- Australia: High Performance Scientific Computation Courses
- Canada: Modeling Throughput of Fine-grained Multi-threaded Architectures & Multi-processor Scheduling
- India: Architecture, CMT & VLSI CAD courses
- Israel: Concurrent algorithms & Compilation, Multiprocessor programming
- Mexico: Coursework in concurrent computing
- Spain: Paper on "Improving Search Engines Performance on Multi-threading Processors" accepted at VECPAR 2008; Computer architecture masters courses

# University Highlights, Cont.

- Sweden: CMT courses & research
- Switzerland: SW Transactional memory
- UK: Multiprocessing & concurrent programming courses, FPGA
- USA: VLSI design, Coverage-directed test generation, NSF network test bed, Reliability Aware Computer Architecture course, thread scheduling and power, memory models, concurrent data structures, work on findbugs (for heavily threaded programs)



# OpenSPARC: Resources

- **Downloads**
- Books
- Online training
- **FPGA**
- Curricula

## T1: What's Available- for HW Engineering

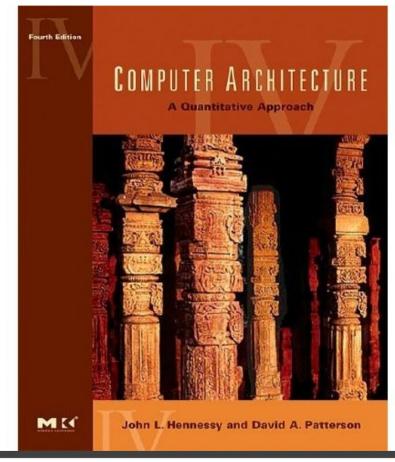
- RTL (Verilog) of OpenSPARC T1 design (8 cores, 32 threads – 14 million lines of code!)
- RTL for reduced OpenSPARC, for FPGA
- Synthesis scripts for RTL
- Verification test suites
- UltraSPARC Architecture 2005 spec
- UltraSPARC T1 implementation spec
- Full OpenSPARC simulation environment
- "CoolTools" including Sun Studio software, SPARC-optimized GCC compiler, development tools, ATS, etc

# T1: What's Available - for SW Engineering

- Architecture and Performance Modeling Package, including:
  - SAS Instruction-accurate SPARC Architecture Simulator (includes source code)
  - SAM SPARC instruction-accurate full-system simulator (includes source code)
  - Solaris Images for simulation: Solaris 10, Hypervisor, OBP
  - Legion SPARC full-system simulation model for Software Developers (includes source code)
  - > Hypervisor source code
  - > Documentation

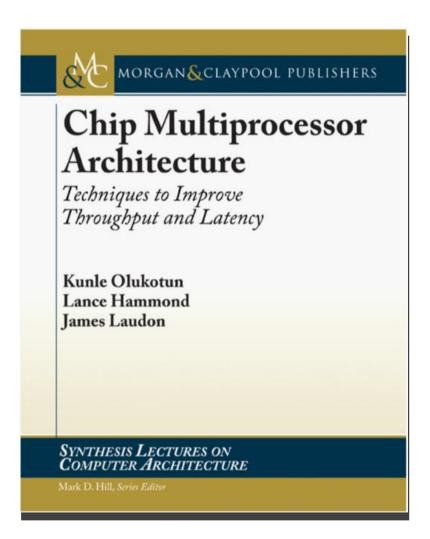


#### OpenSPARC/Niagara in textbooks



Computer Architecture:

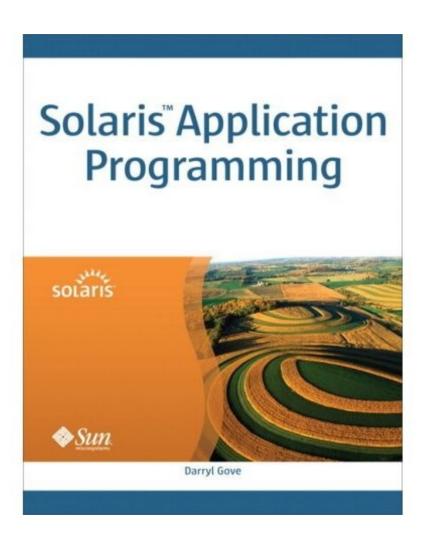
A Quantitative Approach, 4<sup>th</sup> edition
by John Hennessy and David Patterson
Oct. 2006



Published Nov. 2007

# **Solaris Application Programming**

- •Author:
- Darryl Gove Performance Analyst Sun Microsystems
  - Published January 2008
- "Solaris Application Programming ...
  gives you the background information,
  tips, and techniques for developing,
  optimizing, and debugging applications
  on Solaris."



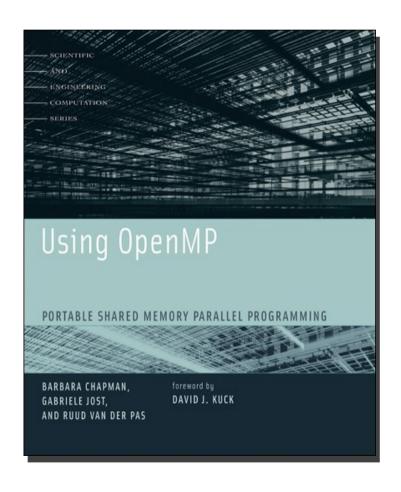
http://www.sun.com/books/catalog/solaris\_app\_programming.xml



#### **Using OpenMP**

#### Portable Shared Memory Parallel Programming

- Published October 2007
- Authors:
- Barbara Chapman
   Professor of Computer Science
   University of Houston
- Gabriele Jost
   Principal Member of Technical Staff
   Application Server Performance Eng.
   Oracle, Inc.
- Ruud van der Pas Senior Staff Engineer Sun Microsystems



#### **New Book**

- Written by a team of OpenSPARC designers, developers and programmers
- A "how to" book to guide users as they develop their own OpenSPARC designs.
- Buy on Lulu.com
   Amazon.com, or download
   free PDF at
   www.OpenSPARC.net



# **New Online Training Available**

Slide-Cast Presentations by Sun Engineers

- 1. OpenSPARC Program
- 2. Chip Multi-Threading
- 3. Architecture
- 4. T1 Overview
- 5. T2 Overview
- 6. What's available
- 7. FPGA
- 8. Simulators
- 9. Hyperviser & Virtualisation
- 10. Compiler
- 11. OpenSolaris
- 12. Community Participation

#### Xilinx OpenSPARC Evaluation Kit

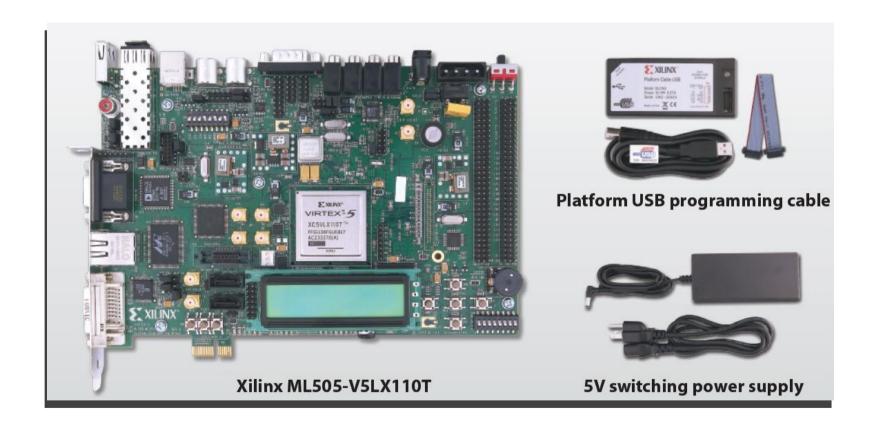
- ML505 board with XC5VLX110T FPGA upgrade
- Includes USB interface for FPGA programming
- Tested with OpenSPARC T1 release 1.6 design

#### Ships With:

- FPGA Board, with power supply and 256 MB DRAM
- Platform USB download cable
- Host to host SATA crossover cable
- Compact flash card with OpenSPARC T1 1.6 ace files



#### **Kit Contents**



#### Curricula: Use Others', Share Yours

Growing community of faculty using and sharing their OpenSPARC curricula

#### Wayne State University

- ECE 4680: Computer Organization and Design
  - Winter 2008: Taught by Nabil J. Sarhan
- -- NabilSarhan 04 Apr 2008

#### **Lamar University**

- Point of contact: <u>Jane Liu</u>
- · Class Information
  - COSC 4310: Introduction to Computer Architecture
    - Spring 2008: Taught by <u>Jane Liu</u>
- Material to offer for sharing
- · Material adopted from elsewhere

#### The Australian National University

- \* Point of contact: Peter Strazdins
  - Class Information
    - COMP2300/COMP6300: Introduction to Computer Systems
      - Semester 1 2008: Taught by <u>Peter Strazdins</u>
      - Semester 1 2007: Taught by Peter Strazdins



#### More Curricula Available

#### http://wiki.opensparc.net/bin/view.pl/CourseMaterial

#### Community Members

#### Brown

- CS176: The Art of Multiprocessor Programming
  - · Fall 2007: Taught by Maurice Herlihy

#### **Dresden University of Technology**

- . Foundations of Concurrent and Distributed Systems
  - · Summer 2007: Taught by Christof Fetzer

#### Harvard

- · CS165 Introduction to Information Management
  - Spring 2008: Taught by <u>Margo Seltzer</u>
  - Fall 2006 web page

#### MIT

- 6.170: Laboratory in Software Engineering
  - Fall 2007: Taught by <u>Martin Rinard</u> & Sivan Toledo

#### **Purdue University**

- · Point of contact: Tony Hosking
- CS 490M: Multicore Architecture
  - o Spring 2008: Taught by Zhiyuan Li
- · CS 390C Principles of Concurrency and Parallelism

#### Rice University

- . COMP 422: Introduction to Parallel Computing
  - Spring 2008: Taught by Vivek Sarkar & Bill Scherer
  - Previous version: Spring 2007: http://www.owlnet.rice.edu/~comp422/

#### Simon Fraser University

- Multicore bibliography portal
- CMPT 886: Special Topics in Operating Systems and Computer Architecture
  - · Spring 2007: Taught by Sasha Fedorova
- CMPT 886: Special Topics in Operating Systems and Computer Architecture
  - Spring 2008: Taught by <u>Sasha Fedorova</u>
  - This web site has a homework assignment that teaches students how to use teaching students how to use Simics, and a good collection of papers on mu

#### **SUNY Oswego**

- CS375: Concurrent Programming
  - Fall: Taught by <u>Doug Lea</u>
- CS445: Computer Networks
  - Spring: Taught by <u>Doug Lea</u>

#### **Technion**

Assaf Schuster will be teaching ...

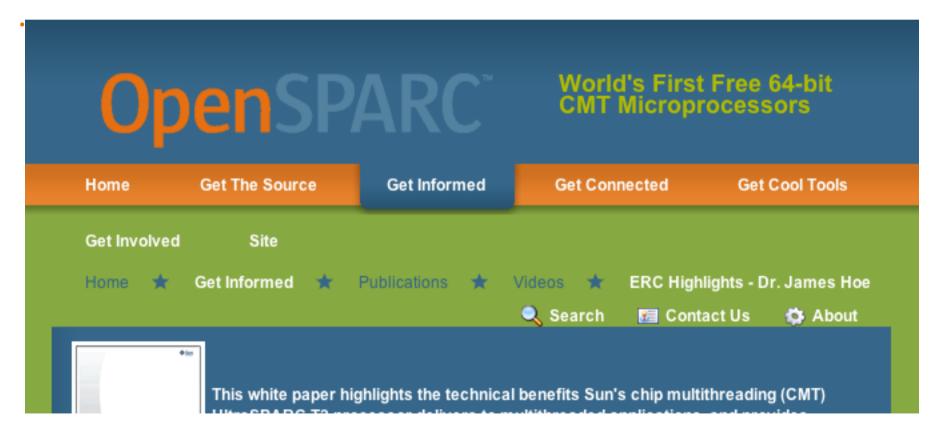
#### **Tel Aviv University**

- . 0368-3469: The Art of Multiprocessor Programming
  - Spring 2007: Taught by Nir Shavit

#### Why OpenSPARC?

•View Excerpts from Education and Research Conference 2008, Carnegie Mellon University Professor Dr. James Hoe's highlights from the Panel Discussion at the ERC. (7:27) at

http://www.opensparc.net/publications/videos/erc-highlights-dr.-james-hoe.html



# 64 bit, 64 threads, and free

http://OpenSPARC.net



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