Features

- Utilizes the AVR® RISC Architecture
- AVR High-performance and Low-power RISC Architecture
 - 118 Powerful Instructions Most Single Clock Cycle Execution
 - 32 x 8 General Purpose Working Registers
 - Up to 1.5 MIPS Throughput at 1.5 MHz
- Data and Nonvolatile Program Memory
 - 8K Bytes Flash Program Memory

Endurance: 1,000 Write/Erase Cycles

- 256 Bytes Internal SRAM
- 512 Bytes EEPROM

Endurance: 100,000 Write/Erase Cycles

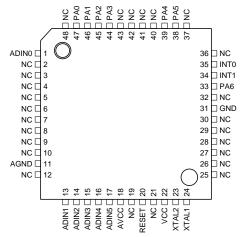
- Programming Lock for Flash Program and EEPROM Data Security
- Peripheral Features
 - One 8-bit Timer/Counter with Separate Prescaler
 - One 16-bit Timer/Counter with Separate Prescaler
- Special Microcontroller Features
 - Low-power Idle and Power Down Modes
 - External and Internal Interrupt Sources
 - 6-channel, 10-bit ADC
- Specifications
 - Low-power, High-speed CMOS Process Technology
 - Fully Static Operation
- Power Consumption at 1.5 MHz, 3.6V, 25°C
 - Active: 1.2 mA
 - Idle Mode: 0.2 mA
 - Power Down Mode: <10 μA
- I/O and Packages
 - Seven General Output Lines
 - Two External Interrupt Lines
 - 48-pin LQFP/VQFP Package
- Operating Voltage
 - 3.3 6.0V
- Speed Grade
 - 0 1.5 MHz

Description

The AT90C8534 is a low-power CMOS 8-bit microcontroller based on the AVR RISC architecture. By executing powerful instructions in a single clock cycle, the

Pin Configuration

(continued)





8-bit **AVR**® Microcontroller with 8K Bytes Programmable Flash

AT90C8534

Preliminary

Rev. 1229AS-04/99



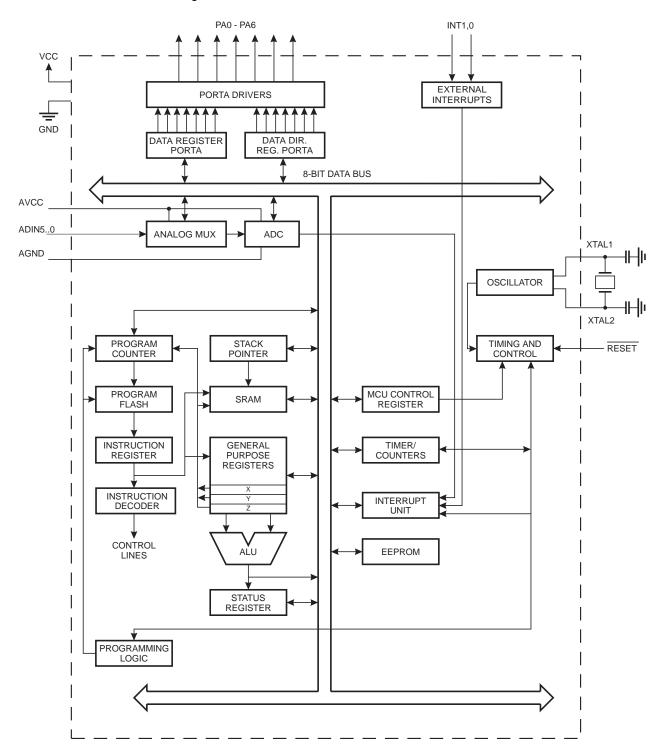
Note: This is a summary document. For the complete 56 page document, please visit our web site at www.atmel.com or e-mail at literature@atmel.com and request literature #1229A.



AT90C8534 achieves throughputs approaching 1 MIPS per MHz allowing the system designer to optimize power consumption versus processing speed.

Block Diagram

Figure 1. The AT90C8534 Block Diagram



The AVR core combines a rich instruction set with 32 general purpose working registers. All the 32 registers are directly connected to the Arithmetic Logic Unit (ALU), allowing two independent registers to be accessed in one single instruction executed in one clock cycle. The resulting architecture is more code efficient while achieving throughputs up to ten times faster than conventional CISC microcontrollers.

The AT90C8534 provides the following features: 8K bytes of Programmable Flash, 512 bytes EEPROM, 256 bytes SRAM, 7 general output lines, 2 external interrupt lines, 32 general purpose working registers, two flexible timer/counters, internal and external interrupts, 6-channel, 10-bit ADC, and two software selectable power saving modes. The Idle mode stops the CPU while allowing the ADC, timer/counters and interrupt system to continue functioning. The Power Down mode saves the SRAM and register contents but freezes the oscillator, disabling all other chip functions until the next interrupt or hardware reset.

The device is manufactured using Atmel's high density nonvolatile memory technology. The on-chip Programmable Flash allows the program memory to be reprogrammed by a conventional nonvolatile memory programmer. By combining an 8-bit RISC CPU with Programmable Flash on a monolithic chip, the Atmel AT90C8534 is a powerful microcontroller that provides a highly flexible and cost effective solution to many embedded control applications.

The AT90C8534 AVR is supported with a full suite of program and system development tools including: C compilers, macro assemblers, program debugger/simulators, in-circuit emulators, and evaluation kits.

Pin Descriptions

VCC

Digital supply voltage

GND

Digital ground

Port A (PA6..PA0)

Port A is a 7-bit output port with tristate mode. The Port A output buffers can sink 20mA and can drive LED displays directly. The port pins are tristated when a reset condition becomes active, even if the clock is not running.

INT1,0

External interrupt input pins. A falling or rising edge on either of these pins will generate an interrupt request. Interrupt pulses longer than 40 ns will generate an interrupt, even if the clock is not running.

ADIN5..0

ADC input pins. Any of these pins can be selected as the input to the ADC.

RESET

Reset input. An external reset is generated by a low level on the RESET pin. Reset pulses longer than 100 ns will generate a reset, even if the clock is not running. Shorter pulses are not guaranteed to generate a reset.

XTAL1

Input to the inverting oscillator amplifier and input to the internal clock operating circuit.

XTAL2

Output from the inverting oscillator amplifier

AVCC

This is the supply voltage pin for the A/D Converter. It should be externally connected to VCC via a low-pass filter.

AGND

Analog ground. If the board has a separate analog ground plane, this pin should be connected to this ground plane. Otherwise, connect to GND.





Architectural Overview

The fast-access register file concept contains 32 x 8-bit general purpose working registers with a single clock cycle access time. This means that during one single clock cycle, one ALU (Arithmetic Logic Unit) operation is executed. Two operands are output from the register file, the operation is executed, and the result is stored back in the register file - in one clock cycle.

Six of the 32 registers can be used as three 16-bits indirect address register pointers for Data Space addressing - enabling efficient address calculations. One of the three address pointers is also used as the address pointer for the constant table look up function. These added function registers are the 16-bits X-register, Y-register and Z-register.

The ALU supports arithmetic and logic functions between registers or between a constant and a register. Single register operations are also executed in the ALU. Figure 2 shows the AT90C8534 AVR RISC microcontroller architecture.

In addition to the register operation, the conventional memory addressing modes can be used on the register file as well. This is enabled by the fact that the register file is assigned the 32 lowermost Data Space addresses (\$00 - \$1F), allowing them to be accessed as though they were ordinary memory locations.

The I/O memory space contains 64 addresses for CPU peripheral functions as Control Registers, Timer/Counters, A/D-converters, and other I/O functions. The I/O Memory can be accessed directly, or as the Data Space locations following those of the register file, \$20 - \$5F.

The AVR uses a Harvard architecture concept - with separate memories and buses for program and data. The program memory is executed with a single level pipelining. While one instruction is being executed, the next instruction is prefetched from the program memory. This concept enables instructions to be executed in every clock cycle. The program memory is programmable Flash memory.

With the relative jump and call instructions, the whole 4K word (8K bytes) address space is directly accessed. Most AVR instructions have a single 16-bit word format. Every program memory address contains a 16- or 32-bit instruction.

During interrupts and subroutine calls, the return address program counter (PC) is stored on the stack. The stack is effectively allocated in the general data SRAM, and consequently the stack size is only limited by the total SRAM size and the usage of the SRAM. All user programs must initialize the stack pointer (SP) in the reset routine (before subroutines or interrupts are executed). The 9-bit stack pointer is read/write accessible in the I/O space.

The 256 bytes data SRAM can be easily accessed through the five different addressing modes supported in the AVR architecture.

The memory spaces in the AVR architecture are all linear and regular memory maps.

Figure 2. The AT90C8534 AVR RISC Architecture

AVR AT90C8534 Architecture

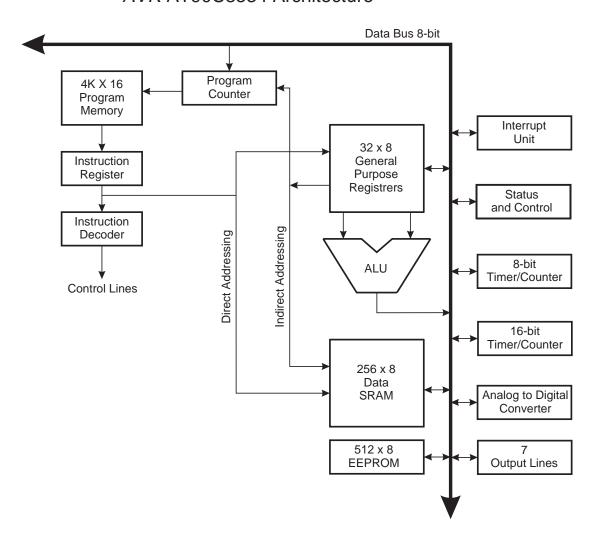
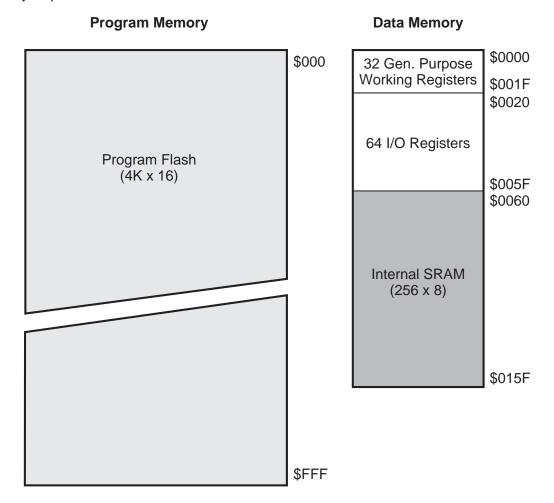






Figure 3. Memory Maps



A flexible interrupt module has its control registers in the I/O space with an additional global interrupt enable bit in the status register. All the different interrupts have a separate interrupt vector in the interrupt vector table at the beginning of the program memory. The different interrupts have priority in accordance with their interrupt vector position. The lower the interrupt vector address, the higher the priority.

AT90C8534 Register Summary

| | Name | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|---|---|-------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| \$3F (\$5F) | SREG | 1 | T | Н | S | V | N | Z | С |
| \$3E (\$5E) | SPH | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | SP8 |
| \$3D (\$5D) | SPL | SP7 | SP6 | SP5 | SP4 | SP3 | SP2 | SP1 | SP0 |
| \$3C (\$5C) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$3B (\$5B) | GIMSK | INT1 | INT0 | - | - | - | _ | - | _ |
| \$3A (\$5A) | GIFR | INTF1 | INTF0 | | | | | | |
| \$39 (\$59) | TIMSK | - | - | - | - | - | TOIE1 | - | TOIE0 |
| \$38 (\$58) | TIFR | - | - | - | - | - | TOV1 | - | TOV0 |
| \$37 (\$57) | Reserved | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| \$36 (\$56) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$35 (\$55) | MCUCR | _ | SE | SM | _ | _ | ISC1 | - | ISC0 |
| \$34 (\$54) | Reserved | | | OW | <u> </u> | | 1001 | | 1000 |
| \$33 (\$53) | TCCR0 | | | - | - | - | CS02 | CS01 | CS00 |
| \$32 (\$52) | TCNT0 | Timer/Counte | or0 (9 Bitc) | _ | _ | | 0302 | 0001 | 0300 |
| | | Time/Count | eio (o bits) | | | | | | |
| \$31 (\$51) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$30 (\$50) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$2F (\$4F) | Reserved | | | 1 | | | 0010 | 0011 | 0010 |
| \$2E (\$4E) | TCCR1 | - 10 | - | - | - | - | CS12 | CS11 | CS10 |
| \$2D (\$4D) | TCNT1H | | r1 - Counter Reg | | | | | | |
| \$2C (\$4C) | TCNT1L | Timer/Counte | r1 - Counter Reg | ster Low Byte | | | | | |
| \$2B (\$4B) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$2A (\$4A) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$29 (\$49) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$28 (\$48) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$27 (\$47) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$26 (\$46) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$25 (\$45) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$24 (\$44) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$23 (\$43) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$22 (\$42) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$21 (\$41) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| \$20 (\$40) | Reserved | | | | | | | | |
| | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | EEAR8 |
| 3/1F (3/3/F) | I FEARH | | | EEAR5 | | EEAR3 | EEAR2 | EEAR1 | ==, |
| \$1F (\$3F) \$1F (\$3F) | EEARH FFARI | | FFAR6 | | I FFAR4 | | | | FFAR0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) | EEARL | EEAR7 | EEAR6 | EEARO | EEAR4 | LEMIO | L. | | EEAR0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) | EEARL EEDR | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) | EEARL EEDR EECR | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register | - | - | EERIE | EEMWE | EEWE | EERE |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 | - PORTA5 | - PORTA4 | EERIE PORTA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 | EEWE PORTA1 | EERE PORTA |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register | - | - | EERIE | EEMWE | EEWE | EERE |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 | - PORTA5 | - PORTA4 | EERIE PORTA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 | EEWE PORTA1 | PORTA |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 | - PORTA5 | - PORTA4 | EERIE PORTA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 | EEWE PORTA1 | EERE PORTA(|
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTAI DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved Reserved GIPR | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 | - PORTA5 | - PORTA4 | EERIE PORTA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 | EEWE PORTA1 | EERE PORTA(|
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTAI DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved Reserved Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTAI DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTAI DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved Reserved Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTAI DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$0 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTA DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTAI DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTAI DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) \$0A (\$2A) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTA(|
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0G (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) \$0A (\$2A) \$09 (\$29) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTA5 DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 | EERE PORTA(DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0G (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) \$0A (\$2A) \$09 (\$29) \$08 (\$28) \$07 (\$27) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTAS DDA5 | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 IPIN1 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 IPIN0 MUX2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 MUX1 | EERE PORTAI DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) \$0A (\$2A) \$09 (\$29) \$08 (\$28) \$07 (\$27) \$06 (\$26) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 | PORTAS DDAS | PORTA4 DDA4 | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 IPIN1 | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 IPIN0 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 MUX1 ADPS1 | EERE PORTAGE DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) \$0A (\$2A) \$09 (\$29) \$08 (\$28) \$07 (\$27) \$06 (\$26) \$05 (\$25) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved ADMUX ADCSR ADCH | EEAR7 EEPROM Da ADEN - | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 ADSC | PORTAS DDAS ADRF | PORTA4 DDA4 ADIF | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 IPIN1 - ADIE - | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 IPIN0 MUX2 ADPS2 | PORTA1 DDA1 - MUX1 ADPS1 ADC9 | PORTAGE PORTAG |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) \$0A (\$2A) \$09 (\$29) \$08 (\$28) \$07 (\$27) \$06 (\$26) \$05 (\$25) \$04 (\$24) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved ABMUX ADCSR ADCH ADCL | EEAR7 EEPROM Da ADEN | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 ADSC | PORTAS DDAS | PORTA4 DDA4 ADIF | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 IPIN1 - ADIE | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 IPIN0 MUX2 ADPS2 | EEWE PORTA1 DDA1 MUX1 ADPS1 | EERE PORTAGE DDA0 |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) \$0A (\$2A) \$09 (\$29) \$08 (\$28) \$07 (\$27) \$06 (\$26) \$05 (\$25) \$04 (\$24) \$03 (\$20) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved | EEAR7 EEPROM Da ADEN - | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 ADSC | PORTAS DDAS ADRF | PORTA4 DDA4 ADIF | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 IPIN1 - ADIE - | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 IPIN0 MUX2 ADPS2 | PORTA1 DDA1 - MUX1 ADPS1 ADC9 | PORTAGE PORTAG |
| \$1E (\$3E) \$1D (\$3D) \$1C (\$3C) \$1B (\$3B) \$1A (\$3A) \$19 (\$39) \$11 (\$11) \$10 (\$30) \$0F (\$2F) \$0E (\$2E) \$0D (\$2D) \$0C (\$2C) \$0B (\$2B) \$0A (\$2A) \$09 (\$29) \$08 (\$28) \$07 (\$27) \$06 (\$26) \$05 (\$25) \$04 (\$24) | EEARL EEDR EECR PORTA DDRA Reserved Reserved GIPR Reserved ABMUX ADCSR ADCH ADCL | EEAR7 EEPROM Da ADEN - | ta Register - PORTA6 DDA6 ADSC | PORTAS DDAS ADRF | PORTA4 DDA4 ADIF | EERIE PORTA3 DDA3 IPIN1 - ADIE - | EEMWE PORTA2 DDA2 IPIN0 MUX2 ADPS2 | PORTA1 DDA1 - MUX1 ADPS1 ADC9 | PORTAL DDA0 MUX0 ADPS0 ADC8 |

Note: For compatibility with future devices, reserved bits should be written to zero if accessed. Reserved I/O memory addresses should never be written.





Instruction Set Summary

| Mnemonics | Operands | Description | Operation | Flags | #Clocks |
|---------------|---------------|--|---|------------|---------|
| ARITHMETIC A | ND LOGIC INST | RUCTIONS | | * | * |
| ADD | Rd, Rr | Add two Registers | $Rd \leftarrow Rd + Rr$ | Z,C,N,V,H | 1 |
| ADC | Rd, Rr | Add with Carry two Registers | $Rd \leftarrow Rd + Rr + C$ | Z,C,N,V,H | 1 |
| ADIW | Rdl,K | Add Immediate to Word | Rdh:Rdl ← Rdh:Rdl + K | Z,C,N,V,S | 2 |
| SUB | Rd, Rr | Subtract two Registers | Rd ← Rd - Rr | Z,C,N,V,H | 1 |
| SUBI | Rd, K | Subtract Constant from Register | Rd ← Rd - K | Z,C,N,V,H | 1 |
| SBC | Rd, Rr | Subtract with Carry two Registers | $Rd \leftarrow Rd - Rr - C$ | Z,C,N,V,H | 1 |
| SBCI | Rd, K | Subtract with Carry Constant from Reg. | Rd ← Rd - K - C | Z,C,N,V,H | 1 |
| SBIW | Rdl,K | Subtract Immediate from Word | Rdh:Rdl ← Rdh:Rdl - K | Z,C,N,V,S | 2 |
| AND | Rd, Rr | Logical AND Registers | Rd ← Rd • Rr | Z,N,V | 1 |
| ANDI | Rd, K | Logical AND Register and Constant | Rd ← Rd • K | Z,N,V | 1 |
| OR | Rd, Rr | Logical OR Registers | Rd ← Rd v Rr | Z,N,V | 1 |
| ORI | Rd, K | Logical OR Register and Constant | Rd ← Rd v K | Z,N,V | 1 |
| EOR | Rd, Rr | Exclusive OR Registers | $Rd \leftarrow Rd \oplus Rr$ | Z,N,V | 1 |
| COM | Rd | One's Complement | Rd ← \$FF – Rd | Z,C,N,V | 1 |
| NEG | Rd | Two's Complement | Rd ← \$00 – Rd | Z,C,N,V,H | 1 |
| SBR | Rd,K | Set Bit(s) in Register | Rd ← Rd v K | Z,N,V | 1 |
| CBR | Rd,K | Clear Bit(s) in Register | $Rd \leftarrow Rd \bullet (\$FF - K)$ | Z,N,V | 1 |
| INC | Rd | Increment | $Rd \leftarrow Rd \bullet (\mathfrak{F}F - R)$ $Rd \leftarrow Rd + 1$ | Z,N,V | 1 |
| DEC | Rd | Decrement | Rd ← Rd − 1 | Z,N,V | 1 |
| TST | Rd | Test for Zero or Minus | $Rd \leftarrow Rd - I$ $Rd \leftarrow Rd \bullet Rd$ | Z,N,V | 1 |
| CLR | Rd | | $Rd \leftarrow Rd \oplus Rd$ $Rd \leftarrow Rd \oplus Rd$ | Z,N,V | 1 |
| SER | Rd | Clear Register | Rd ← Rd ⊕ Rd Rd ← \$FF | | 1 |
| BRANCH INSTRU | | Set Register | Ru ← \$FF | None | ı |
| | | l num | DO DO 1 4 | T N: | |
| RJMP | k | Relative Jump | PC ← PC + k + 1 | None | 2 |
| IJMP | | Indirect Jump to (Z) | PC ← Z | None | 2 |
| RCALL | k | Relative Subroutine Call | PC ← PC + k + 1 | None | 3 |
| ICALL | | Indirect Call to (Z) | PC ← Z | None | 3 |
| RET | | Subroutine Return | PC ← STACK | None | 4 |
| RETI | | Interrupt Return | PC ← STACK | 1 | 4 |
| CPSE | Rd,Rr | Compare, Skip if Equal | if (Rd = Rr) PC \leftarrow PC + 2 or 3 | None | 1/2 |
| CP | Rd,Rr | Compare | Rd – Rr | Z, N,V,C,H | 1 |
| CPC | Rd,Rr | Compare with Carry | Rd – Rr – C | Z, N,V,C,H | 1 |
| CPI | Rd,K | Compare Register with Immediate | Rd – K | Z, N,V,C,H | 1 |
| SBRC | Rr, b | Skip if Bit in Register Cleared | if $(Rr(b)=0) PC \leftarrow PC + 2 \text{ or } 3$ | None | 1/2 |
| SBRS | Rr, b | Skip if Bit in Register is Set | if $(Rr(b)=1) PC \leftarrow PC + 2 \text{ or } 3$ | None | 1/2 |
| SBIC | P, b | Skip if Bit in I/O Register Cleared | if $(P(b)=0)$ PC \leftarrow PC + 2 or 3 | None | 1/2 |
| SBIS | P, b | Skip if Bit in I/O Register is Set | if (P(b)=1) PC \leftarrow PC + 2 or 3 | None | 1/2 |
| BRBS | s, k | Branch if Status Flag Set | if (SREG(s) = 1) then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$ | None | 1/2 |
| BRBC | s, k | Branch if Status Flag Cleared | if $(SREG(s) = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$ | None | 1/2 |
| BREQ | k | Branch if Equal | if $(Z = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$ | None | 1/2 |
| BRNE | k | Branch if Not Equal | if $(Z = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$ | None | 1/2 |
| BRCS | k | Branch if Carry Set | if (C = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRCC | k | Branch if Carry Cleared | if (C = 0) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRSH | k | Branch if Same or Higher | if (C = 0) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRLO | k | Branch if Lower | if (C = 1) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRMI | k | Branch if Minus | if (N = 1) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRPL | k | Branch if Plus | if $(N = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$ | None | 1/2 |
| BRGE | k | Branch if Greater or Equal, Signed | if (N \oplus V= 0) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRLT | k | Branch if Less Than Zero, Signed | if (N \oplus V= 1) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRHS | k | Branch if Half Carry Flag Set | if (H = 1) then PC ← PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRHC | k | Branch if Half Carry Flag Cleared | if (H = 0) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRTS | k | Branch if T Flag Set | if (T = 1) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRTC | k | Branch if T Flag Cleared | if (T = 0) then PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1 | None | 1/2 |
| BRVS | k | Branch if Overflow Flag is Set | if $(V = 1)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$ | None | 1/2 |
| BRVC | k | Branch if Overflow Flag is Cleared | if $(V = 0)$ then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$ | None | 1/2 |
| BRIE | k | Branch if Interrupt Enabled | if (I = 1) then $PC \leftarrow PC + k + 1$ | None | 1/2 |
| | | - Dianoli II IIIIOHADI EHADICU | II (I = 1) II ICII I O ← I O + K + I | 110110 | 1/4 |

Instruction Set Summary (Continued)

| Mnemonics | Operands | Description | Operation | Flags | #Clocks |
|--------------|-----------------|---|--|----------|---------|
| DATA TRANSFE | R INSTRUCTIONS | | | <u>l</u> | |
| MOV | Rd, Rr | Move Between Registers | $Rd \leftarrow Rr$ | None | 1 |
| LDI | Rd, K | Load Immediate | Rd ← K | None | 1 |
| LD | Rd, X | Load Indirect | $Rd \leftarrow (X)$ | None | 2 |
| LD | Rd, X+ | Load Indirect and Post-Inc. | $Rd \leftarrow (X), X \leftarrow X + 1$ | None | 2 |
| LD | Rd, - X | Load Indirect and Pre-Dec. | $X \leftarrow X - 1$, $Rd \leftarrow (X)$ | None | 2 |
| LD | Rd, Y | Load Indirect | $Rd \leftarrow (Y)$ | None | 2 |
| LD | Rd, Y+ | Load Indirect and Post-Inc. | $Rd \leftarrow (Y), Y \leftarrow Y + 1$ | None | 2 |
| LD | Rd, - Y | Load Indirect and Pre-Dec. | $Y \leftarrow Y - 1, Rd \leftarrow (Y)$ | None | 2 |
| LDD | Rd,Y+q | Load Indirect with Displacement | $Rd \leftarrow (Y + q)$ | None | 2 |
| LD | Rd, Z | Load Indirect | $Rd \leftarrow (Z)$ | None | 2 |
| LD | Rd, Z+ | Load Indirect and Post-Inc. | $Rd \leftarrow (Z), Z \leftarrow Z+1$ | None | 2 |
| LD | Rd, -Z | Load Indirect and Pre-Dec. | $Z \leftarrow Z - 1$, $Rd \leftarrow (Z)$ | None | 2 |
| LDD | Rd, Z+q | Load Indirect with Displacement | $Rd \leftarrow (Z + q)$ | None | 2 |
| LDS | Rd, k | Load Direct from SRAM | $Rd \leftarrow (k)$ | None | 2 |
| ST | X, Rr | Store Indirect | (X) ← Rr | None | 2 |
| ST | X+, Rr | Store Indirect and Post-Inc. | $(X) \leftarrow Rr, X \leftarrow X + 1$ | None | 2 |
| ST | - X, Rr | Store Indirect and Pre-Dec. | $X \leftarrow X - 1, (X) \leftarrow Rr$ | None | 2 |
| ST | Y, Rr | Store Indirect and Tre-Bec. | $(Y) \leftarrow Rr$ | None | 2 |
| ST | Y+, Rr | Store Indirect and Post-Inc. | $(Y) \leftarrow Rr, Y \leftarrow Y + 1$ | None | 2 |
| ST | - Y, Rr | Store Indirect and Pre-Dec. | $Y \leftarrow Y - 1, (Y) \leftarrow Rr$ | None | 2 |
| STD | Y+q,Rr | Store Indirect with Displacement | $(Y + q) \leftarrow Rr$ | None | 2 |
| ST | Z, Rr | Store Indirect with Displacement Store Indirect | $(7 + 4) \leftarrow R1$ $(Z) \leftarrow Rr$ | None | 2 |
| ST | Z+, Rr | Store Indirect and Post-Inc. | $(Z) \leftarrow RI$ $(Z) \leftarrow Rr, Z \leftarrow Z + 1$ | None | 2 |
| ST | -Z, Rr | Store Indirect and Pre-Dec. | $(Z) \leftarrow R1, Z \leftarrow Z + 1$ $Z \leftarrow Z - 1, (Z) \leftarrow Rr$ | None | 2 |
| | | | | | |
| STD STS | Z+q,Rr | Store Indirect with Displacement Store Direct to SRAM | $(Z+q) \leftarrow Rr$ | None | 2 2 |
| LPM | k, Rr | Load Program Memory | $(k) \leftarrow Rr$ | None | |
| | D-1 D | | $R0 \leftarrow (Z)$ | None | 3 |
| IN | Rd, P | In Port | Rd ← P | None | 1 |
| OUT | P, Rr | Out Port | P ← Rr | None | 1 |
| PUSH | Rr | Push Register on Stack | STACK ← Rr | None | 2 |
| POP | Rd | Pop Register from Stack | Rd ← STACK | None | 2 |
| | ST INSTRUCTIONS | _ | 1/0/51) | T | |
| SBI | P,b | Set Bit in I/O Register | I/O(P,b) ← 1 | None | 2 |
| CBI | P,b | Clear Bit in I/O Register | $I/O(P,b) \leftarrow 0$ | None | 2 |
| LSL | Rd | Logical Shift Left | $Rd(n+1) \leftarrow Rd(n), Rd(0) \leftarrow 0$ | Z,C,N,V | 1 |
| LSR | Rd | Logical Shift Right | $Rd(n) \leftarrow Rd(n+1), Rd(7) \leftarrow 0$ | Z,C,N,V | 1 |
| ROL | Rd | Rotate Left Through Carry | $Rd(0) \leftarrow C, Rd(n+1) \leftarrow Rd(n), C \leftarrow Rd(7)$ | Z,C,N,V | 1 |
| ROR | Rd | Rotate Right Through Carry | $Rd(7)\leftarrow C,Rd(n)\leftarrow Rd(n+1),C\leftarrow Rd(0)$ | Z,C,N,V | 1 |
| ASR | Rd | Arithmetic Shift Right | $Rd(n) \leftarrow Rd(n+1), n=06$ | Z,C,N,V | 1 |
| SWAP | Rd | Swap Nibbles | $Rd(30) \leftarrow Rd(74), Rd(74) \leftarrow Rd(30)$ | None | 1 |
| BSET | S | Flag Set | SREG(s) ← 1 | SREG(s) | 1 |
| BCLR | S | Flag Clear | $SREG(s) \leftarrow 0$ | SREG(s) | 1 |
| BST | Rr, b | Bit Store from Register to T | $T \leftarrow Rr(b)$ | Т | 1 |
| BLD | Rd, b | Bit load from T to Register | $Rd(b) \leftarrow T$ | None | 1 |
| SEC | | Set Carry | C ← 1 | С | 1 |
| CLC | | Clear Carry | C ← 0 | С | 1 |
| SEN | | Set Negative Flag | N ← 1 | N | 1 |
| CLN | | Clear Negative Flag | N ← 0 | N | 1 |
| SEZ | | Set Zero Flag | Z ← 1 | Z | 1 |
| CLZ | | Clear Zero Flag | Z ← 0 | Z | 1 |
| SEI | | Global Interrupt Enable | I ← 1 | I | 1 |
| CLI | | Global Interrupt Disable | 1 ← 0 | I | 1 |
| SES | | Set Signed Test Flag | S ← 1 | S | 1 |
| CLS | | Clear Signed Test Flag | S ← 0 | S | 1 |
| SEV | | Set Twos Complement Overflow. | V ← 1 | V | 1 |
| CLV | | Clear Twos Complement Overflow | V ← 0 | V | 1 |
| SET | | Set T in SREG | T ← 1 | Т | 1 |
| CLT | | Clear T in SREG | T ← 0 | T | 1 |
| SEH | | Set Half Carry Flag in SREG | H ← 1 | Н | 1 |
| CLH | | Clear Half Carry Flag in SREG | H ← 0 | Н | 1 |
| NOP | | No Operation | • | None | 1 |
| SLEEP | | Sleep | (see specific description, for Sleep func- | None | 3 |
| WDR | | Watchdog Reset | this command has no effect | None | 1 |
| VV DIX | 1 | Tratoliuog Neset | uno commana nas no eneci | INOTIC | 1 1 |



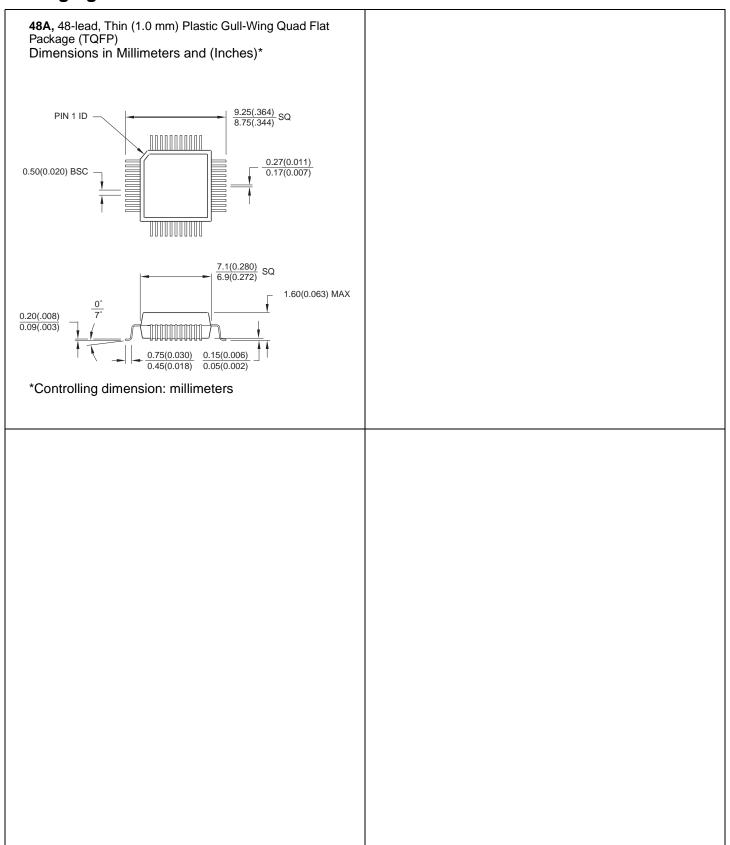


Ordering Information

| Speed (MHz) | Power Supply | Ordering Code | Package | Operation Range |
|-------------|--------------|----------------|---------|-----------------|
| 1 | 3.3 - 6.0V | AT90VC8534-1AC | 48A | Commercial |
| | | | | (0°C to 70°C) |

| Package Type | | | | | |
|--------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| 48A | 48-lead, Thin (1.0 mm) Plastic Gull Wing Quad Flat Package (TQFP) | | | | |

Packaging Information







Atmel Headquarters

Corporate Headquarters 2325 Orchard Parkway San Jose, CA 95131 TEL (408) 441-0311 FAX (408) 487-2600

Europe

Atmel U.K., Ltd.
Coliseum Business Centre
Riverside Way
Camberley, Surrey GU15 3YL
England
TEL (44) 1276-686-677
FAX (44) 1276-686-697

Asia

Atmel Asia, Ltd.
Room 1219
Chinachem Golden Plaza
77 Mody Road Tsimhatsui
East Kowloon
Hong Kong
TEL (852) 2721-9778
FAX (852) 2722-1369

Japan

Åtmel Japan K.K. 9F, Tonetsu Shinkawa Bldg. 1-24-8 Shinkawa Chuo-ku, Tokyo 104-0033 Japan TEL (81) 3-3523-3551 FAX (81) 3-3523-7581

Atmel Operations

Atmel Colorado Springs 1150 E. Cheyenne Mtn. Blvd. Colorado Springs, CO 80906 TEL (719) 576-3300 FAX (719) 540-1759

Atmel Rousset
Zone Industrielle
13106 Rousset Cedex
France
TEL (33) 4-4253-6000
FAX (33) 4-4253-6001

Fax-on-Demand North America: 1-(800) 292-8635 International: 1-(408) 441-0732

e-mail literature@atmel.com

Web Site http://www.atmel.com

BBS 1-(408) 436-4309

© Atmel Corporation 1999.

Atmel Corporation makes no warranty for the use of its products, other than those expressly contained in the Company's standard warranty which is detailed in Atmel's Terms and Conditions located on the Company's web site. The Company assumes no responsibility for any errors which may appear in this document, reserves the right to change devices or specifications detailed herein at any time without notice, and does not make any commitment to update the information contained herein. No licenses to patents or other intellectual property of Atmel are granted by the Company in connection with the sale of Atmel products, expressly or by implication. Atmel's products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems.

Marks bearing [®] and/or [™] are registered trademarks and trademarks of Atmel Corporation.

Printed on recycled paper.