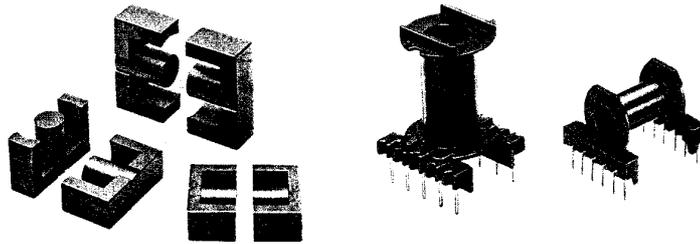


Vol:2(Rev.0)



磁性部品 設計 基礎



KCE

Korea Coil Engineering Co.,Ltd

Tel: +82 - 2 - 974 - 7034

Fax: +82 - 2 - 974 - 7345

:

1. INDUCTION	3
2.	4
3.	5
4.	7
5.	10
6. CORE PARAMETER	12
7. CORE PARAMETER AL	13
8.	15
9. 1~8	16
10.	18
11. , , Impedance	23
1] Transformer	23
1)	24
2)	24
3) Impedance	25
2]	26
3]	27
12.	32
1] IEC950	32
2]	32
3]	34
4]	34
5] TRANS IEC950	35
6] TRANS UL478	36
13. TRANSFORMER	37
1]	37
1)	37
2)	37

3)		39
4)		39
5)		40
2]		41
1)		42
2)		42
3)		43
4)	MAGNET WIRE	43
5)	MAGNET	44
6)	LITZ WIRE	44
7)		44
8)		45
3]		45
1)		45
2)		45
3)		46
4)		47
5)		47
6)		47
7)		47
8)		48
9)		48
10)		50
14.		52
15.		53
16.	GT	54
17.	가	55
18.	가	56
19.		57
20.	가 VA	58
21.	가 가	61

1. INDUCTION (AL-VALUE)

1. Induction (AL-VALUE)

2.

Induction

LCR METER Pin NO, SPEC , L , L ,
 -1Ts +1Ts L AL-Value REPORT .

- Induction L , AL K
 [nH/N²] .
- $L=k \cdot N^2$ (Henry)
- $k=L / N^2$ [nH/ N²]
 if, Induction 가 250(nH/ N²) 가 100Ts
 $L=250 \cdot 10^{-9} \cdot 100^2 = 2500000 \cdot 10^{-9} = 2.5\text{mH}$.

PIN NO	SPEC Ts	L	AL-	-1Ts	+1Ts	
						AL - Value =L/ N ²

2.

- 1.
2. Center Air Gap Side Air Gap

1. Center Air Gap Core 1 2
(,) ()
Induction 가
2. 1 Center Air Gap Core Gap Core Side Gap
Center Gap 1/2

- () 1 2 가 () 1 2
k=1()
(L 가)
)
- Side Gap Center Gap 1/2

1. EER4042(15) BASE 1 N1, N2, N3, N4 ,
1 layer AIR GAP 0.5mm CORE 1

2. AIR GAP CORE 1 CORE SIDE 0.25mm GAP
L 1 L

L	L1	L2	L3	L4	
L					
AL - Value					
0.25mm GAP L					

3.

1. Inductance
- 2.
3. L

1. 1, 2 가 1, 2 3:1
 L1, L2, L+, L- L+ Start-Finish- Start-Finish
 Finish-Start-Finish-Start L L- Start-
 Finish-Finish-Start Finish-Start-Start-Finish L
- 2.
3. $n=N1/N2$ 1, 2 Inductance

- Inductance M Inductance Henry
 Inductance M L

- L+ L1 , L- L1
 Start, Finish

$$L^+ = L1 + L2 + 2M$$

$$L^- = L1 + L2 - 2M$$

$$M = (L^+ - L^-) / 4$$

$$k = M / (L1 * L2)^{0.5} \quad \text{if } k=1$$

$$L^+ = L1 + L2 + 2(L1 * L2)^{0.5}$$

$$L^- = L1 + L2 - 2(L1 / L2)^{0.5}$$

가 1

L+

, L-

- $n = N1/N2, n = (L1/L2)^{0.5}$
 가 1

* EER4042(15) BASE 1, 2 가 1, 2
 3:1 . , 1 0.5mm, 45Ts 2 0.5mm, 15Ts . GAP
 CORE CENTER GAP 0.5mm CORE L1, L2, L+, L-
 k=1 L+, L- .

L1				
L2				
L ⁺		$L^+ = L1 + L2 + 2(L1 * L2)^{0.5}$		
L ⁻		$L^- = L1 + L2 - 2(L1/L2)^{0.5}$		

4.

1. CORE REPORT . (T-314, L-81, PL-3, PL-5, GP-5, GP-9)
2. BASE L CORE L
L 가 , CENTER GAP
0.5mm, 1mm CORE L . AIR GAP L

1. CORE CORE CORE CORE

2. L AL-Value CORE
 μ [Henry/meter]

$$\mu = \mu_o \times \mu_s$$

$$\mu_e = \mu_o \times \mu$$

$$\mu_o : (4\pi \times 10^{-7})$$

$$\mu_s : \text{CORE} (1)$$

$$\mu_e : \text{CORE}$$

$$\mu_{es} : \text{CORE}$$

3. , Air Gap
 $\mu = \mu_o \times \mu_s [H/M], \mu_e = \mu_o \times \mu_{es} \mu_o$
 μ_s CORE . CORE CORE CORE

TOROIDAL CORE

CORE TOROIDAL CORE

CORE

AIR GAP
 μ_e 가 μ_{es} 가

CORE
 $4\pi \times 10^{-7}$

[Henry/Meter]

4.

$$AL = k = \frac{\mu e \times Ae}{le} = \frac{\mu_0 \times \mu_{es} \times Ae}{le} = [nH / N^2]$$

$$\mu_{es} = \frac{AL \times le}{\mu_0 \times Ae} = \frac{AL \times le}{4 \times \pi \times 10^{-7} \times Ae} = AL \times \frac{le}{4 \times \pi \times 10^{-7} \times Ae}$$

= AL × (CORE_FORM)

$$AL = k = \frac{\mu \times Ae}{le} = \frac{\mu_0 \times \mu_s \times Ae}{le} = [nH / N^2]$$

CORE Ae CORE
le CORE 가

5. AIR GAP

$$\mu_{es} \cong \frac{le}{lg}$$

lg AIR GAP 가
GAP AIR
GAP 가 가 AIR

1. AL-value , ,

Schematic Winding Specification

1) Schematic

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9)



(18) (17) (16) (15) (14) (13) (12) (11) (10)

2) Winding Specification

No.	TERMINAL		L	Ts	Ts	Ts	
	S	F					
W1							
W2							
W3							
W4							
W5							
W6							
W7							
W8							
W9							

2. EER4042(15)BASE 4mm, PIN 7mm BARRIER TAPE 0.5mm
 WIRE 1 LAYER . GAP CORE, CENTER GAP 0.5mm CORE,
 CENTER GAP 1.0mm CORE BASE L (L0), AIR GAP
 0.5mm L (L0.5), 1mm L (L1.0), GAP (Lno)

		L0	L0.5	L1.0	Lno
L					
AL-VALUE	$AL=L/N^2$				
	$\mu es = (AL \times le) / (\mu o \times Ae)$				
GAP	$\mu es = le / lg$				

5. ,

1. M.K.S
- 2.
- 3.
4. ,

1. M.K.S
- 2.
- 3.
4. ,

1. M.K.S

(UNIT) 가 (Length), (Mass), (Time)
 가 1[Cm], 1[g], 1[sec] C.G.S
 1[m], 1[Kg], 1[sec] M.K.S

2.

$1,000,000,000,000=10^{12}$	T	Tera()	One trillion
$1,000,000,000=10^9$	G	Giga(가)	One billion
$1,000,000=10^6$	M	Mega(가)	One million
$1,000=10^3$	k	Kilo()	One thousand
$100=10^2$	H	Hecto()	One hundred
$10=10^1$	da	Daca()	Ten
$0.1=10^{-1}$	d	Deci()	One -tenth
$0.01=10^{-2}$	c	Centi()	One -hundredth
$0.001=10^{-3}$	m	Mili()	One -thousandth
$0.000\ 001=10^{-6}$	μ	Micro()	One -millionth
$0.000\ 000\ 001=10^{-9}$	n	Nano()	One -billionth
$0.000\ 000\ 000\ 001=10^{-12}$	p	Pico()	One -trillionth

3. ,

Angular Velocity()	ω	Radians per second	s-1
Capacitance()	C	Farad	F
Capacitive reactance()	X_c	ohm	Ω
Current density()	J	Amperes per unit area	A/m ²
Current()	I	Ampere	A
Emf, voltage(,)	E, V	Volt	V
Flux()	ϕ	Maxwell	
Flux density()	B	Gauss. Maxwell per unit area	
Frequency()	f	Hertz	Hz
Impedance(,)	Z	Ohm	
Inductance()	L	Henry	H
Inductive Reactance()	X_L	Ohm	Ω
Magnetizing force(,)	H	Oersted	Oe
Permeability()	μ	Henry per meter	H/m
Power, real(,)	P	Watt	W
Ratio()	n		
Resistance()	R	Ohm	
Specific resistance()	ρ	Ohm per unit length	Ω/m
Magnetomotive force()	mmf	Ampere-turn	

4.

α	Alpha()	μ	Mu()
β	Beta()	π	Pi(-)
	Gamma()	ρ	Rho(-)
δ	Delta()	σ	Sigma()
ε	Epsilon()	ϕ	Phi()
λ	Lambda()	ω	Omega(가)

6. CORE PARAMETER

CORE PARAMETER()

1. CORE , CORE (:TOKIN FEER35L, EER3541) Ae, le, Ve, Us, Ues, AL

2. Ae, le

* CORE PARAMETER

CORE PARAMETER

1) Ae : (EffectiveCross-sectional Area) [mm²]

2) Le : (EffectiveMagnetic Path Length) [mm]

3) Ve : CORE (EffectiveCore Volume) [mm³]

$$Ve = Ae \times le$$

4) Acw : CORE (Cross-Sectional Winding Area of Core) [mm²]

5) μ_s : (Specific Permeability) ->

6) μ_{es} : (EffectiveSpecific Permeability) -> CORE

7) AL : CORE AL-Value

- TOKIN FEER35L, EER3541 CORE . ()

CORE	Ae	le	Ve	Acw	μ_s	μ_{es}	AL	
FEER35L								
EER3541								

7. CORE PARAMETER AL

1. (μ_s) , (μ_{es}) CORE PARAMETER AL

2. μ_s (μ_{es}) AL CORE

CORE, , AL
CORE CATALOGUE

1. TOROIDAL CORE AL (μ_s)
(CORE AL CORE)

2. TOROIDAL CORE (μ_{es}) AL
(CORE AL CORE CORE)

3. CORE AIR GAP AIR GAP (le/lg)

4. 2. TOROIDAL CORE AIR GAP TOROIDAL CORE

5. CORE AIR GAP CORE
AIR GAP

1. SB-5S, OR 34.8*15-21H CORE PARAMETER CORE CATALOGUE

	SB-5S	Ae(mm ²)		Le(mm)		AL () (nH/N ²)
	(Cat) μ_s	Cat		Cat		AL=($\mu_o * \mu_s * Ae$)/le
SB-5S, OR 34.8*15-21GH						

2. SB-5S, OR 34.8*15-21H CORE 10Ts

L	1	AL	
			$(L=AL*N^2)$
L			

3. 1), 2) TOROIDAL CORE CORE

()

4. PL-3 OR PL-5 CORE 1 LAYER GAP CORE
 CATALOGUE AL L L

AL			
	L	L () $L=AL*N^2$	() $\mu_{es} = AL * (le / 4\pi * 10^{-7} * Ae)$
EER3541 GAP 1 LAYER WINDING			

PL-3, PL-5 2,400 EE
 CORE AIR GAP CORE
 TOROIDAL $\mu_s = \mu_{es}$

5. TOKIN CORE CATALOGUE FEER35L AL GAP LENGTH
 GRAPH CENTER GAP 0.8mm AL 200nH/N²
 AIR GAP ($\mu_{es} le/lg$)

	$\mu_{es} = AL * (le / 4\pi * 10^{-7} * Ae)$	$\mu_{es} le/lg$
FEER35L		

5) AIR GAP 가 AIR
 GAP 가
 TOROIDAL CORE CORE
 GAP
 GAP (GAP가) GAP
 SB-5S, EER3541 PL-3, EER3541 GAP SB-
 5S가 0.5mm GAP CORE
 CORE GAP 가

8.

1. (AL)
2. (), (, CORE , AIR GAP ,)

1. 7 TOROIDAL CORE
2. CORE , AIR GAP , GAP CORE , CORE TOROIDAL CORE , CORE 가
3. 1 TOROIDAL CORE ()

SB-5S OR34.8*15-21H CORE 10Ts Tape 1
 Layer 10Ts

	10Ts		Tape 1	
	L1	μ_s	L2	μ_{es}
SB-5S OR34.8*15-21H				

9. 1 ~8

, , , AL , CORE , ,

, , , AL , CORE , ,
L

1. (μ)

(μ_0) × (μ_s)

CORE

$4 \times \pi \times 10^{-7}$

2. (μ_s)

가

L

3. (μ_{es})

FERRITE CORE

가 가

. (EE,EI,EER,DRUM(BOBBIN),TOROIDAL,PQ,BAR)

AIR GAP

AIR GAP

. CORE

TOROIDAL CORE

() ,

가

4. AL

1Ts L ()

$$AL = \frac{\mu_e \times A_e}{l_e} = \frac{\mu_0 \times \mu_{es} \times A_e}{l_e} [nH / N^2]$$

$$\mu_e = \mu_0 \times \mu_{es} = AL \times \frac{l_e}{A_e} [H / Meter]$$

$$\mu_0 = 4 \times \pi \times 10^{-7} [H / Meter]$$

5. CORE
CORE
CORE

CORE

6.

ON-OFF

()

L

L

L

가

10.

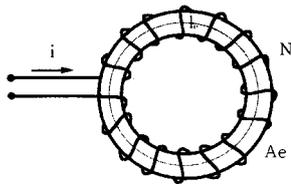
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

1. 가 (,) . CORE (, : AT)
2. COIL (Link) .
 $V = L \times (di/dt)$ (volt)
3. CORE L (L)
.) L .
4. COIL 가 .
- 5.
6. REPORT .

Inductance

가

ϕ (Weber)
- (Weber-Turn) 1-1 가 Coil()
Coil N ϕ



(그림 1-1) Inductor 의 자속

(Inductor)

Coil

가) V

$$V = \frac{d\lambda}{dt} = N \frac{d\phi}{dt} = N \frac{d\phi}{dt} \cdot \frac{dt}{di} = L \frac{di}{dt} \dots\dots\dots (1-6)$$

L

$$L = N \frac{d\phi}{di} \dots\dots\dots (1-7)$$

가 Trans

가
(Lenz's Law)

1-3

i가

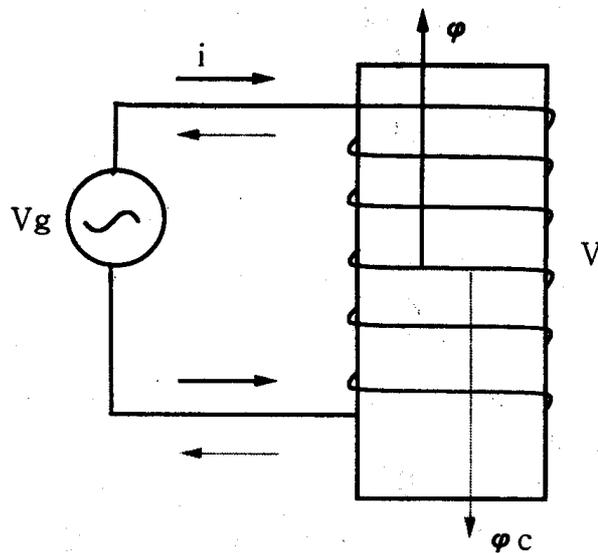
가 가 $di/dt > 0$

가

가

ϕ_c

가)



(그림 1-3) 유기전압의 극성

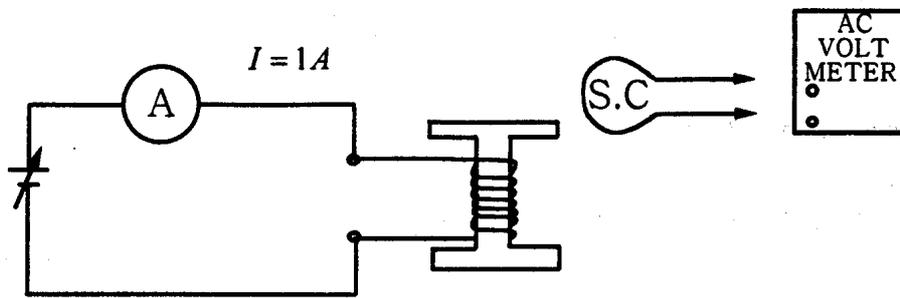
i가

$di/dt < 0$

가) ()

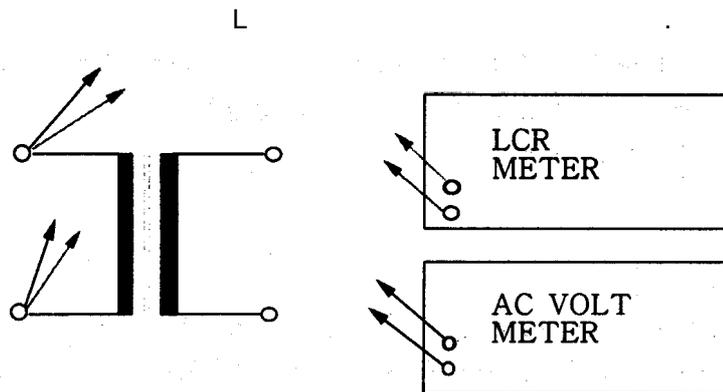
1. L-81 OWA 12*15 0.5mm 80Ts 1 AC VOLTMETER
 SEARCHER COIL
 DRUM CORE TOROIDAL

TOROIDAL CORE 가 Ts SEARCHER COIL 가



(그림 1)

2. TRANS L AC VOLTMETER
 . L



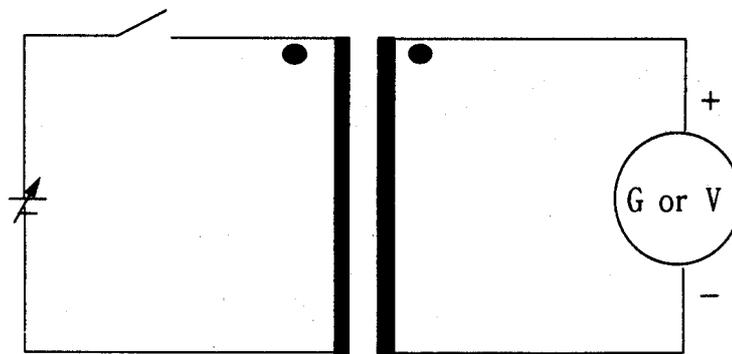
(그림 2)

3. 1 INDUCTOR

L	0A	0.1A	0.5A	1.0A	1.5A	2.0A	2.5A	3.0A	3.5A	4.0A
L										

3

SWITCH ON-OFF



* V : VOLT-METER * G : GALVANO-METER

(그림 3)

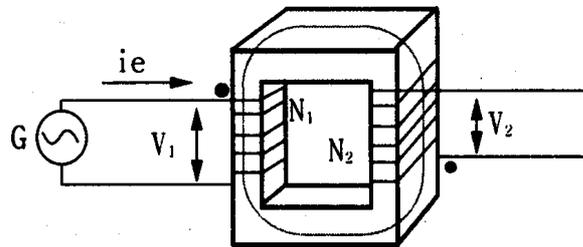
11. , , Impedance

1. TRANSFORMER 가
- 2.
3. INDUCTANC

1. TRANSFORMER 가 , , , IMPEDANCE
2. , 1 가 (OPEN) 2 가
1 가 (SHORT) 2 가 INDUCTANCE
가 가 가 1
INDUCTANCE
3. INDUCTANCE 3 L+, L-
4. INDUCTANCE
5. REPORT

1. Transformer
1-4 Transformer . 1 2
1
(Exciting Current) i_e 가
2 2 V_2 가 . i_e 1

Transformer



(그림 1-4)

1) (Voltage Transformation)

1, 2 (N1, N2) 1, 2 (V1 V2)

$$\frac{v_1}{v_2} = \frac{N_1}{N_2} \dots\dots\dots (1-8)$$

1, 2 1, 2
(1-8)

$$\frac{N_1}{v_1} = \frac{N_2}{v_2} \dots\dots\dots (1-9)$$

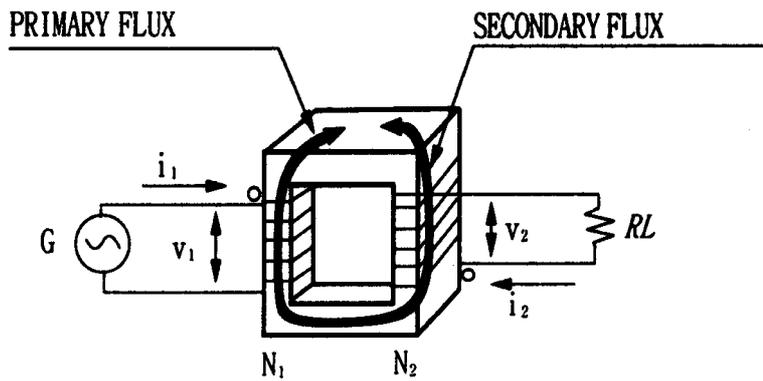
$$v_s = \frac{N_1}{N_2} v_1 \dots\dots\dots (1-10)$$

1 2

N/V가 8 1 100V, 2 25V 1
100V*8(Ts/V)=800Ts가 2 25V*8(Ts/V)=200Ts가

2) (Current Transformation)

1-5 2 2 i2가



(그림 1-5)

1 가 가
, 2
1 가 1 가

$$\frac{i_1}{i_2} = \frac{N_1}{N_2} \dots\dots\dots (1-11)$$

(1-11) 2 1 가
 i_1 i_2
 1 2
 $i_1 N_1 = i_2 N_2 \dots\dots\dots (1-12)$

$i_1 N_1, i_2 N_2$ 1, 2 (Magnetomotive Force)
 AT(Ampere-Turns) (1-12)
 25V, 가 10 Ω ohm 2
 2.5A가 1 i_1 $i_1 = i_2 N_2 / N_1$ 2.5x200/800=0.625A가 2

, 2 n
 $i_1 N_1 = i_2 N_2 + i_3 N_3 + \dots\dots\dots + i_n N_n \dots\dots\dots (1-13)$
 (1-8) (1-11)

$$\frac{v_1}{v_2} = \frac{i_2}{i_1} \dots\dots\dots (1-14)$$

가 (1-14)
 $v_1 i_1 = v_2 i_2 \dots\dots\dots (1-15)$
 가 (1-15) 1 - (Volt-Ampere) 2 -

1 가 1 2

3) Impedance (Impedance Transformation)

(1-8) (1-11)
 $\frac{v_1 i_2}{v_2 i_1} = \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2}\right)^2 \dots\dots\dots (1-16)$

$$\frac{v_1}{i_1} \times \frac{i_2}{v_2} = \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2}\right)^2 \dots\dots\dots (1-17)$$

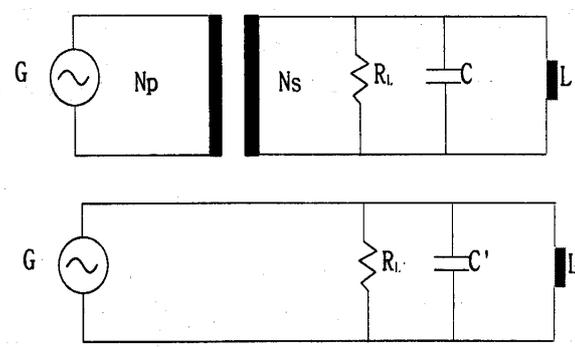
$$\frac{v_1}{i_1} \div \frac{v_2}{i_2} = \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2}\right)^2$$

Transformer 1 가 Transformer 2 가
 v_2/i_2 가 v_1/i_1 가
 ohm 가
 (1-17)

$$\frac{R_{L'}}{R_L} = \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2}\right)^2 \dots\dots\dots (1-18)$$

$$R_{L'} = R_L \left(\frac{N_1}{N_2}\right)^2 \dots\dots\dots (1-19)$$

가 , $R_{L'} : 1$ 가
 $R_L : 2$



$$R_{L'} = N^2 * R_L$$

$$L' = N^2 * L$$

$$C' = (1/N)^2 * C$$

(그림 1-6) 1차측에서 본 동가 Impedance

(1-19) 1-6 Impedance Z_L

2. (Ideal Transformer)

Transformer 1 가 Transformer 2 가
 Impedance 가 (Equivalent Circuit)
 (Parameter)

- (1) (0)
- (2) 0
- (3) 가 1
- (4) 가 0
- (5) 0
- (1) (3)

$$\lambda_1 = N_1 \phi \quad (1-20)$$

$$\lambda_2 = N_2 \phi \quad (1-2)$$

$$v_1 = N_1 \frac{d\phi}{dt} \quad (1-21)$$

$$v_2 = N_2 \frac{d\phi}{dt}$$

$$\frac{v_1}{v_2} = \frac{N_1}{N_2} \quad (1-22)$$

(1-22) (1-8)

Transformer 1, 2 - 1 2

$$N_1 i_1 + N_2 i_2 = 0 \quad (1-23)$$

$$\frac{i_2}{i_1} = \frac{N_1}{N_2} \quad (1-24)$$

(1-11) (1-24) (-) 가
 (DOT가 +
 가 2 DOT가 .)

3. (Mutual Inductance) (Coefficient of Coupling)
 가 가 .
 , (Impedance) .
 () () ()
)
 Inductance L 가
 가 . 1 i₁
 2 . Faraday 2
 .
 (Mutual Inductance) M .
 M

(LI) . 1 2

$M_{12} = M_{21} = M$ (1-25)

가 (Coefficient of Coupling)

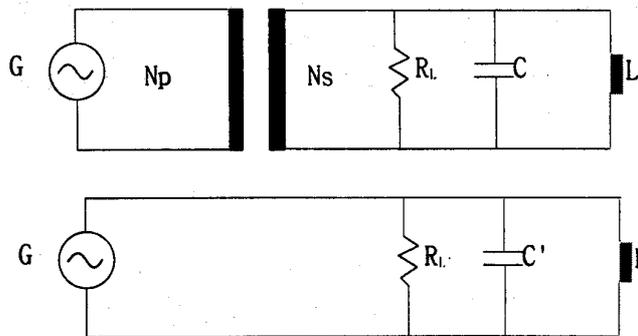
$k = \frac{M}{\sqrt{L_1 L_2}}$ (1-26)

(Dot) 가

Lentz

가 가

가 Lentz



$R_{i'} = N^2 * R_i$
 $L' = N^2 * L$
 $C' = (1/N)^2 * C$

(그림 1-6) 1차측에서 본 등가 Impedance

Trans Dot 가 ON-OFF

L1, L2 M 1-7

(b) i V₁, V₂

$$v_1 = L_1 \frac{di}{dt} - M \frac{di}{dt}$$

$$v_2 = L_2 \frac{di}{dt} - M \frac{di}{dt} \dots\dots\dots (1-27)$$

$$v_{ab} = v_1 + v_2$$

M 가 正
가 V_{ab}

$$v_{ab} = v_1 + v_2 = (L_1 + L_2 + 2M) \frac{di}{dt} \dots\dots\dots (1-28)$$

가 .

a-b 가 L⁻ L⁻ (1-28)

$$L^- = L_1 + L_2 - 2M \dots\dots\dots (1-29)$$

. (c)

$$v_1 = L_1 \frac{di}{dt} + M \frac{di}{dt}$$

$$v_2 = L_2 \frac{di}{dt} + M \frac{di}{dt} \dots\dots\dots (1-30)$$

$$v_{ab} = (L_1 + L_2 + 2M) \frac{di}{dt}$$

a-b, 가 L+ (1-30)

$$L^+ = L_1 + L_2 + 2M \dots\dots\dots (1-31)$$

. (1-29) (1-31)

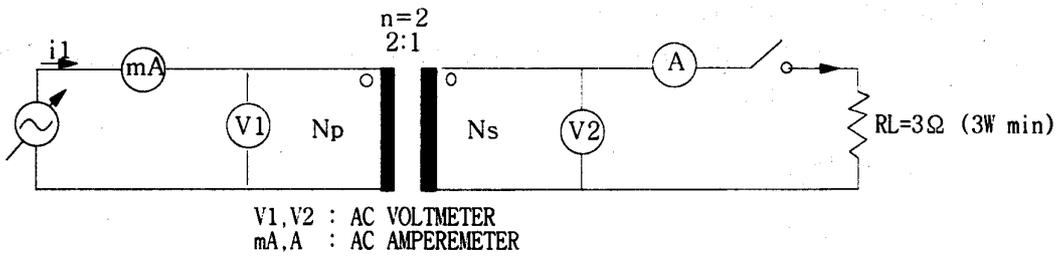
$$M = \frac{L^+ - L^-}{4} \dots\dots\dots (1-32)$$

가 . (1-32), (1-26) M k .
M, k 가
가 (Varimeter) (1-29), (1-31)

가

M (1-29) (1-31)
L₁, L₂ M
N₁ × N₂ .

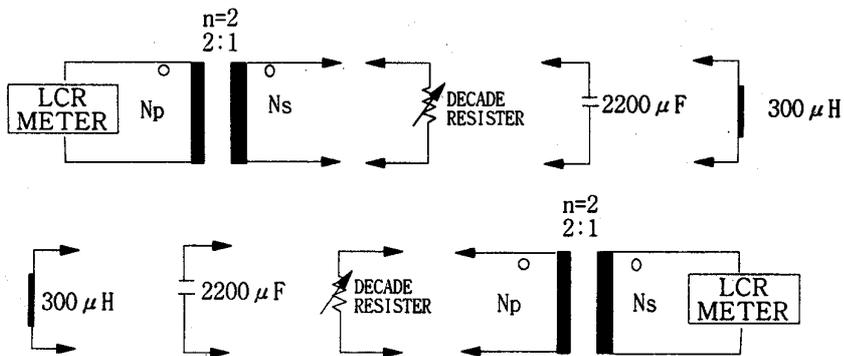
1. PL-3 PL-5 EER4215 1 Np 0.3 , 300 Ts 2
 Ns 0.5 , 150 Ts GAP CORE



	i_e	I_1	V1	I_2	V2
SW OPEN					
SW ON					

- SW OPEN 1 (le)
-

2. 1 1, 2 DECADE
 LCR METER L, C, R



1				2			
	L	C	R		L	C	R
1				1			
2				2			
	$N^2 \times R$	C/N^2	N^2/L		$N^2 \times R$	C/N^2	N^2/L

3. $N_p=0.3$ & 100 Ts, $N_s=0.3$ & 100 Ts BIFILAR
 N_p N_s .

		2	Short 1	L (Le)	Le/Lp(%)
Bifilar					
1	2				

IEC950 TABLE 5 . TRANS
 POLLUTION DEGREE 1()
 TABLE 3 1
 가 1 -2 TABLE3 INSULATING
 WORKING VOLTAGE IEC950 CLAUSE 2.2.7
 TABLE 3, 3A, 4, 5 CLAUSE 2.2.7
 . (TABLE 3, 3A, 4, 5
 .)

CLEARANCE :
 [] (6-1)

BASIC INSULATION :

SUPPLEMENTARY INSULATION :
 가

OPERATIONAL INSULATION :
 가

DOUBLE INSULATION : 2

REINFORCED INSULATION :
 2 LEVEL (TRANS
 1 2)

POLLUTION DEGREE 1 :
 가 SEAL() ASSEMBLY(
) . (TRANS POLLUTION DEGREE 1 가)

POLLUTION DEGREE 2 :

IEC950 COVER , .

POLLUTION DEGREE 3 :

WORKING VOLTAGE :

가 가 .
 (가)

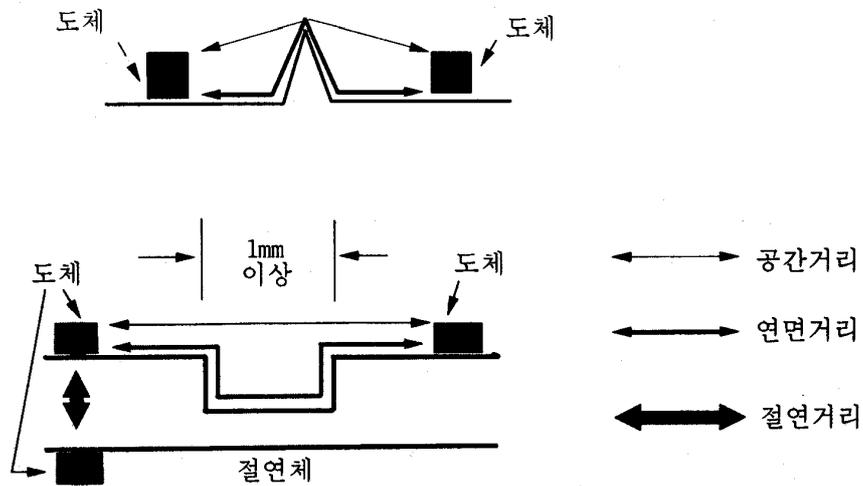
CLEPAGE DISTANCE :

[] . (6-1)

3]

TRANS TAPE SHEET
 CLAUSE 2.9.4가 TAPE TAPE

- 1) 1 (1LAYER) (4)
 2 (2LAYER) ()
 TAPE TRANS 2LAYER)
 2) 2 (2LAYER) (4)
 3 (3LAYER) TAPE 2
 3 TAPE 1



(그림 6-1) 공간거리, 연면거리 및 절연거리

4]

TAPE IEC950 TABLE 18 PART 1
 PART 2 TABLE 18 WORKING
 VOLTAGE
 WORKING VOLTAGE가 130V 250V REINFORCED INSULATION(
) 3,000V WORKING VOLTAGE가
 130V 2,000V
 WORKING VOLTAGE AC85V-132V
 220/240V 3,000V
 50Hz 60Hz sin PEAK DC 1
 가
 TRANS 가 HEAT RUN

TABLE 15 BODY 가 (),
 (SHAFT OF HANDLES, KNOBS, GRIPS),
 FOIL() .

5] TRANS IEC950
 1] 4] TRANS IEC950

1)
 TRANS 1 -2
 , UL , VDE
 AC 90V-270V IEC950
 , IEC950
 6-1 IEC950 TRANS
 UL, VDE 가 .

2)
 1-2 6.2mm
 BASE 3.5mm 6.5mm BARRIER TAPE
 가 BARRIER TAPE PIN
 6mm가 TUBE
 3mm BARRIER TAPE 가 .

3) TAPE
 TAPE MAKER TAPE 1 . 2
 AC 3,000V 1 DC 2,200V
 TAPE 3
 가 . PIN
 가 가 가 . 1 2
 TAPE
 1 2 .

	IEC 950 規定 解析
1 -2	6.4(6.0)mm (*) () 100%
1 -2	(SEAL TRANS)

TAPE 1 -2	(1) 1 (2) 2	TAPE 2 TAPE 3	1
	50Hz 가 (TRANS)	60Hz 가	3,000V PEAK HEAT RUN

* : AC220/240V ()
200V) 가 .
(6-1) IEC950

6] TRANS UL478
IEC950 TRANS UL478
1
() 2 () 1/8 (3.2mm)
1 2
CORE . BASE 1.6mm,
3.2mm BARRIER TAPE
1 2 TAPE
(1,250V) 1 가 .

13. TRANSFORMER

1] (CORE)

가 ,
 , INDUCTOR TRANSFORMER
 (), (), ()

1)

SILICON-STEEL(), PERMALLOY(-), PERMINBER
 (- -), PERMENDUR(-)
 가
 2~5%

(1)

(2)

(3)

- 1915 WESTING HOUSE -
 70-80% 40-50% 가
 가 가
 45%

CASE

가

2)

MFe_2O_4 M 2가 , ,

Mn-Zn , Ni-Zn , Cu-Zn
 가 Mn-Zn Ni-Zn .

$10 - 10^7 \Omega - Cm$ 가

가 . 가

(E-CORE, U-CORE, POT-CORE)

가

가 가 .

Mn-Zn

Mn-Zn

Mn

Zn

$10 - \Omega - Cm$

kHz가

Ni-Zn

Ni-Zn

$10^5 \Omega - Cm$

MHz

가 Mn-Zn 가 .

3-1 .

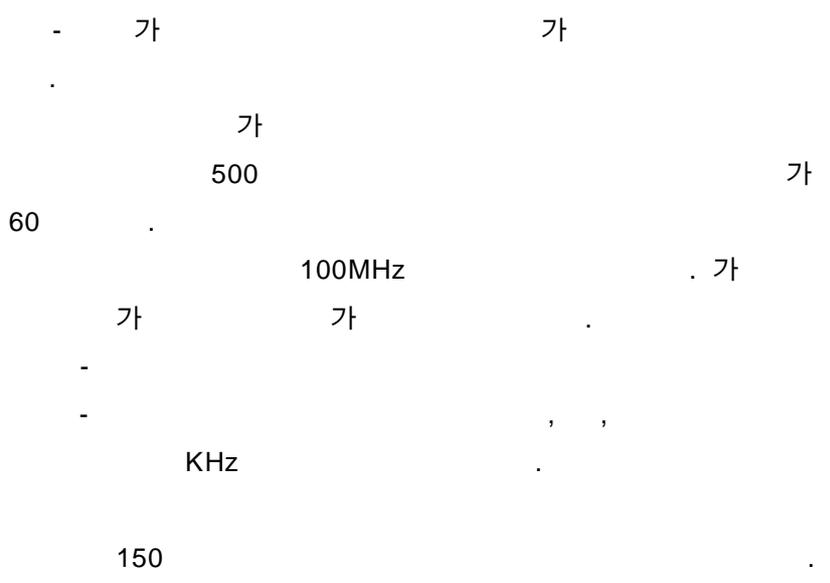
/			
			×
			×
	×		×
	×		
가			
가			

) : , × : , :

(3-1)

3)

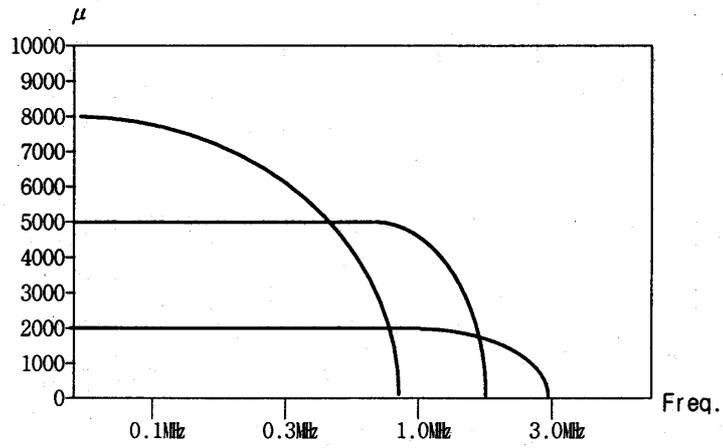
가



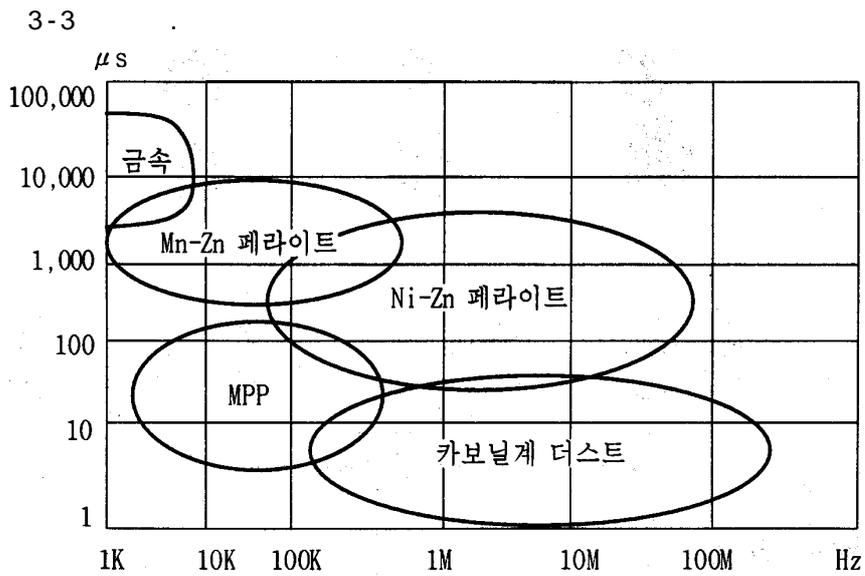
4)

INDUCTANCE

3-2 Mn-Zn



(그림 3-2) 페라이트의 주파수 특성



(그림 3-3) 자심재의 손실이 적은 영역

KHz Mn-Zn , Ni-Zn

가

, Ni-Zn, Mn-Zn

5)

3-1, 3-2

분류	자심재 종류	주요 원자재	자심재의 질						특징
			초기 투자율 μ_1	포화 자속밀도 KGAUSS	규리 온도 °C	고유 저항 ohm-Cm	$\mu_1 * Q$ at 1KHz	사용 주파수	
금속자심	퍼멀로이	니켈 철합금	1,200-100,000	8 - 11	450	$55*10^{-6}$	8,000-12,000	1KHz-75KHz	(초)고투자율
	규소강 (UN-ORIENTED)	철 규소	500	20	740	$50*10^{-6}$		60KHz-1KHz	고자속밀도 가격이 싸다
산화물자심	Mn-Zn계 페라이트	망간 아연	750-15,000	3 - 5	100-300	10-100	100,000 - 50,000	10KHz-2MHz	고투자율, 저손실, 저주파
	Ni-Zn계 페라이트	니켈 아연	10-1,500	3 - 5	150-450	10^6	30,000	200KHz - 100MHz	고주파에서 저손실 투자율이 낮다
압분자심	카보닐철 더스트	철	5-80	10	770	10^4	2,000-30,000	100KHz - 100MHz	고자속밀도 고주파에서 저손실 투자율일정
	몰리브덴 퍼멀로이	몰리브덴 니켈, 철	14-500	3	450	1	10,000	10KHz-200KHz	투자율 일정 온도보상이 쉽다

(표 3-1) 자심재의 종류 및 특성표

항 목	자성부품	NOISE FILTER		SWITCHING TRANS	POWER FILTER (INDUCTOR)
		NORMAL MODE	COMMON MODE		
	투자율	●	●●	●	●
	포화자속밀도	●●	●	●●	●●
	저손실	●●	●●	●●	●●
	요구자기특성	고자속밀도	고투자율	20KHz이상: 저손실 20KHz이하: 고자속밀도	고자속밀도
	사용재	*MPP CORE(압분) *IRON-PODER CORE(압분) *GAPPED CORE	*FRRITE TROIDS *FERRITE SHAPES (UN-GAPPED) *Mn-Zn계 FERRITE (고투자율재)	*FERRITE SHAPES Mn-Zn FERRITE (고자속밀도재)	*MPP CORE(압분) *GAPPED -FERRITES *IRON-PODER CORE(압분) *규소 강판

(표 3-2) 자성부품에 요구되는 자심 특성

2] [MAGNET WIRE]

(TRANSFORMER)

WIRE가 , 가 MAGNET WIRE , 가 TRANS

TAPE , TRANS

가 , MAGNET TRANS 가 ,

1)

- (1) (CONDUCTIVITY) 가
- (2) 가 가
- (3) BASE 가
- (4)

3-3

	<u>Cu</u>
(1)	<u>17*10⁻⁶</u>
	<u>29</u>
	<u>8.89</u>
	<u>63.57</u>
(kg/mm ²)	<u>20-28</u>
()	<u>1,083</u>
(u-ohm)	<u>1.7241</u>
(20)	<u>0.0951</u>
(20)	<u>0.00393</u>

(3-3)

2)

- (1) 가
- (2) 가
- (3) 가
- (4)
- (5)

3)

3-4 0, 1, 2
 . 2 0, 1

0		
1		-
2		

(3-4)

KS JIS

가

가

. 0

1

1

0

4) MAGNET WIRE

(Oleoresinous Enameled Wire)

가

가

가 가

가

(Polyvinyl Formal Wire)

1939

GE

FORMEX

가

(Polyuretan Enameled Wire)

BAYER

가

(Polyester Enameled Wire)

B (130), F (150)

, 가 ,

Enameled Wire) (Nylon Enameled Wire), (Epoxy

5) MAGNET WIRE
 H (180) 가
 MAGNET WIRE가
 가 MAGNET WIRE
 200 200
 H MAGNET WIRE GLASS 500
 GLASS
 (Self Bonding Wire)

(Grip Enameled Wire) (Honey Comb)
 가
 3 (TIW) 가

6) Litz Wire

가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가
 INDUCTANCE 가 가
 가

7) 0 1 3-5, 3-6

가

8)

CASE

$$\theta = \theta_2 - \theta_3 = R_2 / R_1 (235 + \theta_1) - 235 - \theta_a$$

θ :

θ_2 :

θ_3 :

θ_1 :

R_1 : θ_1

R_2 : θ_2

3-7

1

2 Ω

2.5 Ω

% 가

25%

가 20

63.75 가

3]

1)

(Insulation Materials)

가

(), ,

가

	(ohm - cm)
	$10^{-6} - 10^0$
	$10^0 - 10^6$
	$10^6 - 10^{20}$

가

2)

(Insulation Resistance)

가

, 가 가

가

500V-1,000V

3) (Dielectric Constant)

()

()

3-1

3-4

K_1, K_2

가 d_1, d_2

V 가

$$V = E_1 d_1 + E_2 d_2$$

$$\frac{E_1}{E_2} = \frac{K_1}{K_2}$$

$$E_1 = \frac{K_2 V}{d_1 K_2 + d_2 K_1}$$

$$E_2 = \frac{K_1 V}{d_1 K_2 + d_2 K_1}$$

, $E_1 = K_1, d_1$ (V/mm)

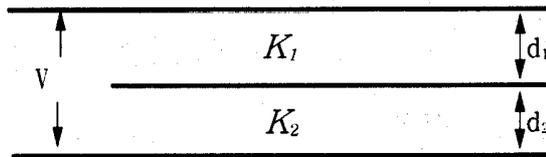
$E_2 = K_2, d_2$ (V/mm)

3-4

가

가

가



(그림.3-4)

()

가

가

가 가

가

가

8)

가

가

1.

가

2.

3.

가 5-10

가

가

TRANSFORMER

9)

(Transformer)

1.

(Cellulose)

가

가

가

가

가

가

Y (90)

2.

(Polyethylene Terephthalate, PTE)

가

. PTE (Myler:),

(Melinex)

가

15kV/0.1mm

가

3.

(Glass Fiber)

. 1930

가

가

H

4. 4

(Fluorinated Hydro Carbon)

4

3

H

. 耐藥品性

. 4

5.

가

가

TRANS

가

Tape 가

Tape . 가

가

가

, 가

,

10)

가 . 가 ' '

1. 가 .

(Transformer) 가 . 가

2. .

3. 가 . 가

4.) (

5. ' ' .

6. .

Trans 가

가

가 2

재료명	두께 (mm)	밀도 (gr/cm ³)	인장강도 (Kg/mm ²)		절연내력 (KV/mm)	유전체 역률	비유전율	체적 고유 저항 (Ω-cm)	
			중	횡					
제일종이 지	Kraft지	0.13	0.7	6.8	2.2	6	0.002		
	콘덴서지	0.012	1.1-1.25	<6	6	4.4			
	프레스-보드	2.4	1.0-1.2	4.5-8	2.0-3.5	6-8			
제일종이 비	바니쉬-Cloth	0.13		>9.0	>6.0	3.5-5.5	4.5-6.5	>1.0*10 ¹²	
	왁스실크	0.10		>4.5	>4.5	4.0-5.0	4.4-6.6		
	바니쉬-테트론- Cloth	0.10		>6.0	>4.5	4.0-5.5			
	바니쉬-글래스- Cloth	0.13		>10	>7	4.0-5.5			
프라스 틱	폴리에틸렌-필름	0.07							
	마일라-필름	0.025	1.2	11.3	10.8	160	0.0017 (1KHz)	3.2	1019
	테프론-필름	0.025	2.1-2.3					2.0	

14.

가
(.) 가 100% .

TV (Life Cycle) 3 .
5 가 .

15.

가

가

1)

가

가

2)

가

3)

가

가

4)

		- -	
		- -	- -
		- -	
		- 가 -	- 가 가

16. GT

GT(Group Technology)

GT

GT

GT

GT

1)

2)

3)

가

가

가

가

17.

가

가

가

.

1)

가?

가?

GT

가?

가?

2)

,

가?

가?

3)

가

가

가

가?

가?

- (Feed-Back)

가?

4)

가?

가?

5)

가?

가?

가?

18.

가

- 가?
, , ,
가 .
- 1) , , 가?
가? 가?
가 가?
가?
가?
가 가?
가?
- 2) 가?
가?
가?
- 3) , , 가 가?
가?
- 4) , 가?
가?
가?
가?

19.

가 ,

가	3	3	가 , , ,
	B5	B 5	
			, ,
	m		, , , , ,
	t		, , , , , ()
			, ,
		()	, ,
			,
			

1. : 가 , , ,
2. :
3. : 가 1/2 ~ 1/3 , c

4. : 4 가  

20. 가 VA

1) VA 가

가

가

가

VA 가

가

$$VA(가) = \frac{F(가)}{C(가)} = \frac{Q(가)}{P(가)}$$

F가

C

가 (V)가

VA 가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

VA

가

가

가

가

VA

1	, 가?	,
2	, 가? 가	, 가
3	가?	

4	, ,) (가 가?	(), .
5	가?	, .
6	가?	.
7	가?	.
8	, 가 가?	, 가 .
9	가?	, .
10	가?	, , .

2) 가

가

가 가 .

가

.

가

.

A)

1.

2. 가

3.

B) 가

1.

2.

()

3.

21. 가 가

가

1. 가 3

1)

가 .

2)

가 .

3)

가 , 가 , , ,

2. 가(가)

가 가

가 (가)				
가				

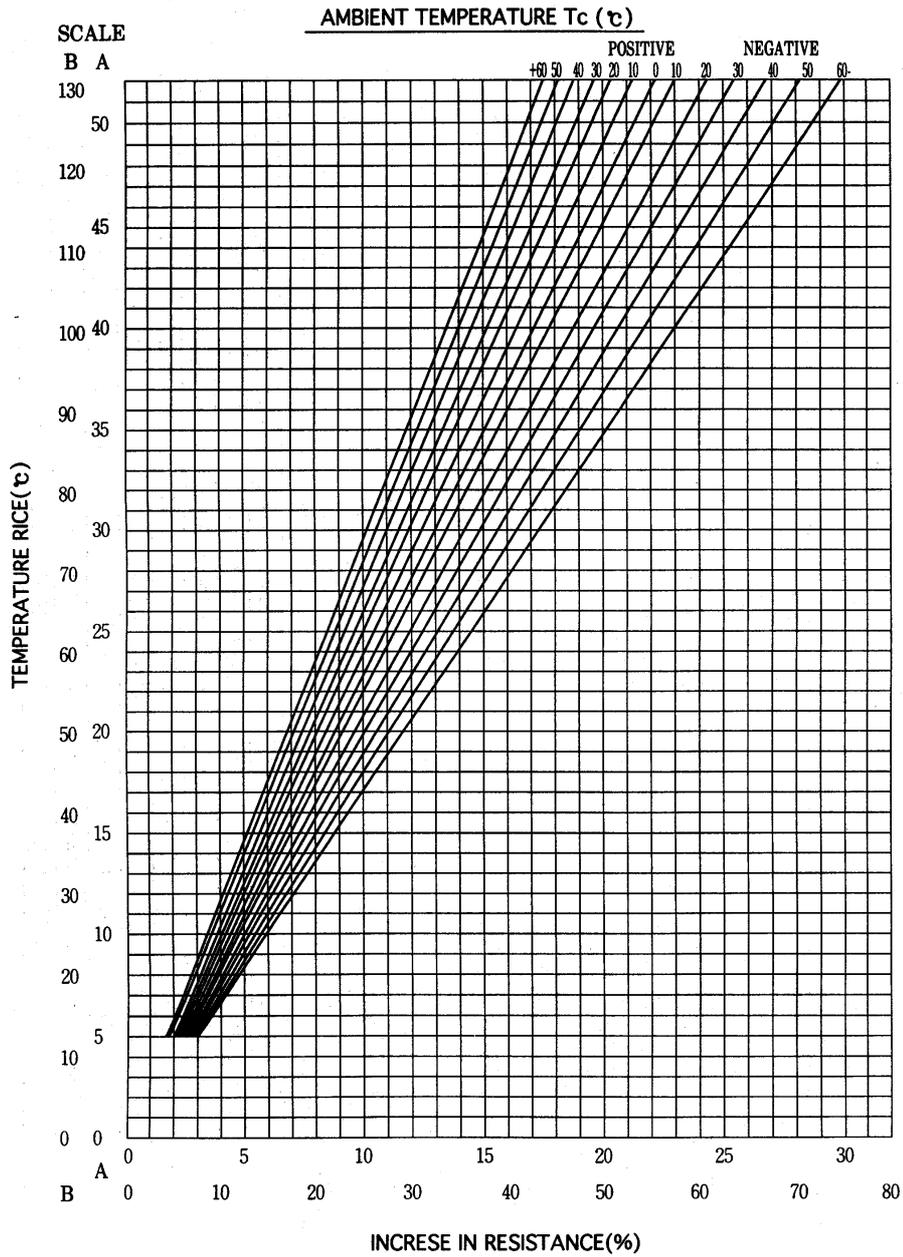
부록1. 1종 에나멜선 정수표

표준경 d(mm)	최대외경 (d max)	1/4×××D (mm)	電流 密度와 銅線의 許容 實效 電流值												
			J=3	J=3.5	J=4	J=4.5	J=5	J=5.5	J=6	J=7	J=8	J=9	J=10	J=11	J=12
2.00	2.113	3.1416	9.4248	10.9956	12.5664	14.1372	15.7080	17.2788	18.8496	21.9911	25.1327	28.2743	31.4159	34.5575	37.6991
1.80	1.914	2.5447	7.6341	8.9064	10.1788	11.4511	12.7234	13.9958	15.2681	17.8128	20.3575	22.9022	25.4469	27.9916	30.5363
1.60	1.712	2.0106	6.0319	7.0372	8.0425	9.0478	10.0531	11.0584	12.0637	14.0743	16.0850	18.0956	20.1062	22.1168	24.1274
1.40	1.508	1.5394	4.6181	5.3878	6.1575	6.9272	7.6969	8.4666	9.2363	10.7757	12.3150	13.8544	15.3938	16.9332	18.4726
1.30	1.408	1.3273	3.9820	4.6456	5.3093	5.9730	6.6366	7.3003	7.9639	9.2913	10.6186	11.9459	13.2732	14.6005	15.9279
1.20	1.304	1.1310	3.3929	3.9584	4.5239	5.0894	5.6549	6.2204	6.7858	7.9168	9.0478	10.1788	11.3097	12.4407	13.5717
1.10	1.204	0.9503	2.8510	3.3262	3.8013	4.2765	4.7517	5.2268	5.7020	6.6523	7.6027	8.5530	9.5033	10.4536	11.4040
1.00	1.102	0.7854	2.3562	2.7489	3.1416	3.5343	3.9270	4.3197	4.7124	5.4978	6.2832	7.0686	7.8540	8.6394	9.4248
0.90	0.986	0.6362	1.9085	2.2266	2.5447	2.8628	3.1809	3.4989	3.8170	4.4532	5.0894	5.7256	6.3617	6.9979	7.6341
0.80	0.882	0.5027	1.5080	1.7593	2.0106	2.2619	2.5133	2.7646	3.0159	3.5186	4.0212	4.5239	5.0265	5.5292	6.0319
0.70	0.776	0.3848	1.1545	1.3470	1.5394	1.7318	1.9242	2.1166	2.3091	2.6939	3.0788	3.4636	3.8485	4.2333	4.6181
0.65	0.724	0.3318	0.9955	1.1614	1.3273	1.4932	1.6592	1.8251	1.9910	2.3228	2.6546	2.9865	3.3183	3.6501	3.9820
0.60	0.672	0.2827	0.8482	0.9896	1.1310	1.2723	1.4137	1.5551	1.6965	1.9792	2.2619	2.5447	2.8274	3.1102	3.3929
0.55	0.620	0.2376	0.7127	0.8315	0.9503	1.0691	1.1879	1.3067	1.4255	1.6631	1.9007	2.1382	2.3758	2.6134	2.8510
0.50	0.560	0.1963	0.5890	0.6872	0.7854	0.8836	0.9817	1.0799	1.1781	1.3744	1.5708	1.7671	1.9635	2.1598	2.3562
0.45	0.508	0.1590	0.4771	0.5567	0.6362	0.7157	0.7952	0.8747	0.9543	1.1133	1.2723	1.4314	1.5904	1.7495	1.9085
0.40	0.456	0.1257	0.3770	0.4398	0.5027	0.5655	0.6283	0.6912	0.7540	0.8796	1.0053	1.1310	1.2566	1.3823	1.5080
0.35	0.402	0.0962	0.2886	0.3367	0.3848	0.4330	0.4811	0.5292	0.5773	0.6735	0.7697	0.8659	0.9621	1.0583	1.1545
0.32	0.372	0.0804	0.2413	0.2815	0.3217	0.3619	0.4021	0.4423	0.4825	0.5630	0.6434	0.7238	0.8042	0.8847	0.9651
0.30	0.352	0.0707	0.2121	0.2474	0.2827	0.3181	0.3534	0.3888	0.4241	0.4948	0.5655	0.6362	0.7069	0.7775	0.8482
0.28	0.330	0.0616	0.1847	0.2155	0.2463	0.2771	0.3079	0.3387	0.3695	0.4310	0.4926	0.5542	0.6158	0.6773	0.7389
0.25	0.298	0.0491	0.1473	0.1718	0.1963	0.2209	0.2454	0.2700	0.2945	0.3236	0.3527	0.4418	0.4909	0.5400	0.5890

부록2. 2종 에나멜선 정수표

표준경 d(mm)	최대외경 (d max)	1/4×π×D ² (mm ²)	電流 密度 와 銅線의 許容 實效 電流值																	
			J=3	J=3.5	J=4	J=4.5	J=5	J=5.5	J=6	J=7	J=8	J=9	J=10	J=11	J=12					
0.90	0.956	0.6362	1.9085	2.2266	2.5447	2.8628	3.1809	3.4989	3.8170	4.1352	4.4532	4.7713	5.0894	5.4074	5.7256	6.0437	6.3617	6.6797	7.0341	
0.80	0.852	0.5027	1.5080	1.7593	2.0106	2.2619	2.5133	2.7646	3.0159	3.2672	3.5186	3.7699	4.0212	4.2725	4.5239	4.7752	5.0265	5.2778	5.5292	6.0319
0.70	0.746	0.3848	1.1545	1.3470	1.5394	1.7318	1.9242	2.1166	2.3091	2.5015	2.6939	2.8863	3.0788	3.2712	3.4636	3.6560	3.8485	4.0410	4.2333	4.6181
0.65	0.694	0.3318	0.9955	1.1614	1.3273	1.4932	1.6592	1.8251	1.9910	2.1569	2.3228	2.4887	2.6546	2.8205	2.9864	3.1523	3.3183	3.4842	3.6501	3.9820
0.60	0.644	0.2827	0.8482	0.9896	1.1310	1.2723	1.4137	1.5551	1.6965	1.8379	1.9792	2.1206	2.2619	2.4033	2.5447	2.6860	2.8274	2.9688	3.1102	3.3929
0.55	0.592	0.2376	0.7127	0.8315	0.9503	1.0691	1.1879	1.3067	1.4255	1.5443	1.6631	1.7819	1.9007	2.0195	2.1382	2.2570	2.3758	2.4946	2.6134	2.8510
0.50	0.542	0.1963	0.5890	0.6872	0.7854	0.8836	0.9818	1.0799	1.1781	1.2763	1.3744	1.4726	1.5708	1.6690	1.7672	1.8654	1.9636	2.0618	2.1600	2.3562
0.45	0.490	0.1590	0.4771	0.5567	0.6362	0.7157	0.7952	0.8747	0.9543	1.0338	1.1133	1.1928	1.2723	1.3518	1.4314	1.5109	1.5904	1.6699	1.7495	1.9085
0.40	0.439	0.1257	0.3770	0.4398	0.5027	0.5655	0.6283	0.6912	0.7540	0.8168	0.8796	0.9424	1.0053	1.0681	1.1310	1.1938	1.2566	1.3194	1.3823	1.5080
0.35	0.387	0.0962	0.2886	0.3367	0.3848	0.4330	0.4811	0.5292	0.5773	0.6254	0.6735	0.7216	0.7697	0.8178	0.8659	0.9140	0.9621	1.0102	1.0583	1.1545
0.32	0.357	0.0804	0.2413	0.2815	0.3217	0.3619	0.4021	0.4423	0.4825	0.5227	0.5630	0.6032	0.6434	0.6836	0.7238	0.7640	0.8042	0.8444	0.8847	0.9651
0.29	0.324	0.0661	0.1982	0.2312	0.2642	0.2972	0.3303	0.3633	0.3963	0.4293	0.4624	0.4954	0.5284	0.5614	0.5945	0.6275	0.6605	0.6935	0.7266	0.7926
0.26	0.294	0.0531	0.1593	0.1858	0.2124	0.2389	0.2655	0.2920	0.3186	0.3451	0.3717	0.3982	0.4247	0.4512	0.4778	0.5043	0.5309	0.5574	0.5840	0.6371
0.23	0.264	0.0415	0.1246	0.1454	0.1662	0.1870	0.2077	0.2285	0.2493	0.2700	0.2908	0.3116	0.3324	0.3532	0.3739	0.3947	0.4155	0.4363	0.4570	0.4986
0.20	0.231	0.0314	0.0942	0.1100	0.1257	0.1414	0.1571	0.1728	0.1885	0.2042	0.2199	0.2356	0.2513	0.2670	0.2827	0.2984	0.3142	0.3299	0.3456	0.3770
0.18	0.211	0.0254	0.0763	0.0891	0.1018	0.1145	0.1272	0.1400	0.1527	0.1654	0.1781	0.1908	0.2036	0.2163	0.2290	0.2417	0.2545	0.2672	0.2799	0.3054
0.16	0.189	0.0201	0.0603	0.0704	0.0804	0.0905	0.1005	0.1106	0.1206	0.1307	0.1407	0.1508	0.1608	0.1709	0.1810	0.1910	0.2011	0.2112	0.2212	0.2413
0.14	0.167	0.0154	0.0462	0.0539	0.0616	0.0693	0.0770	0.0847	0.0924	0.1001	0.1078	0.1155	0.1232	0.1309	0.1386	0.1463	0.1540	0.1617	0.1694	0.1847
0.13	0.157	0.0133	0.0398	0.0465	0.0531	0.0597	0.0664	0.0730	0.0796	0.0862	0.0929	0.0995	0.1062	0.1128	0.1195	0.1262	0.1328	0.1395	0.1462	0.1593
0.12	0.147	0.0113	0.0339	0.0396	0.0452	0.0509	0.0565	0.0622	0.0679	0.0735	0.0792	0.0849	0.0905	0.0962	0.1019	0.1076	0.1133	0.1190	0.1247	0.1357
0.11	0.135	0.0095	0.0285	0.0333	0.0380	0.0428	0.0475	0.0523	0.0570	0.0618	0.0665	0.0713	0.0760	0.0808	0.0855	0.0903	0.0950	0.0998	0.1045	0.1140
0.10	0.125	0.0079	0.0236	0.0275	0.0314	0.0353	0.0393	0.0432	0.0471	0.0510	0.0550	0.0589	0.0628	0.0667	0.0707	0.0746	0.0785	0.0824	0.0864	0.0942

부록3. 저항치 측정에 의한 온도 상승 확인표



磁性部品 設計 基礎

:
:
: ()

139-865

3 511-2 1 601

Tel:+82-2-974-7034

Fax:+82-2-974-7345

: ()

* ()

.