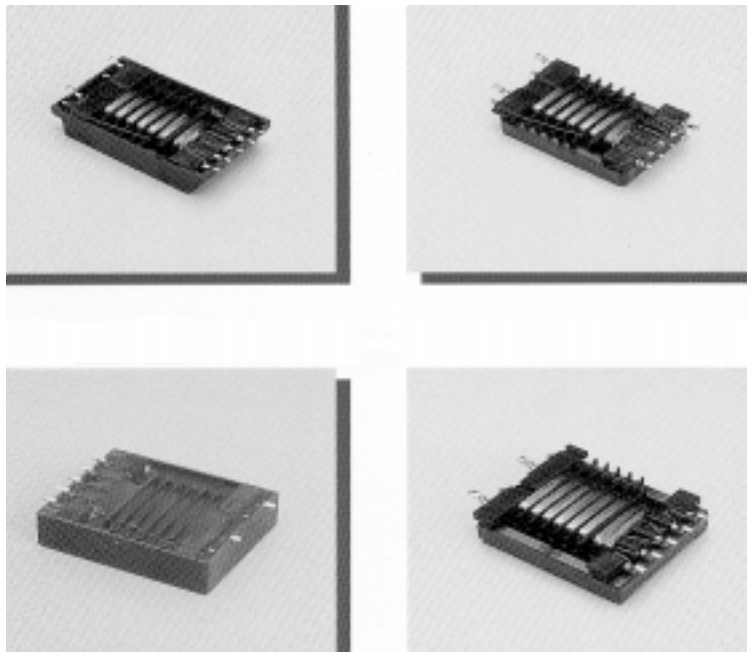


冷陰極 螢光燈 Inverter Trans 設計概論



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Fax: +82 - 2 - 974 - 7345

1. Inverter

1-1 Inverter가 가?

1-2

1-3 Inverter

2. DC-AC Inverter

2-1 Lamp

2-2 Lamp

3. Inverter

3-1 Lamp .

3-2

(1) Lamp

(2) Lamp

(3)

(4)

4. Inverter

4-1 (調光)

4-2

(1)

(2) Lamp

4-3 (暗黒)

4-4

4-5

4-6

5. Inverter

5-1

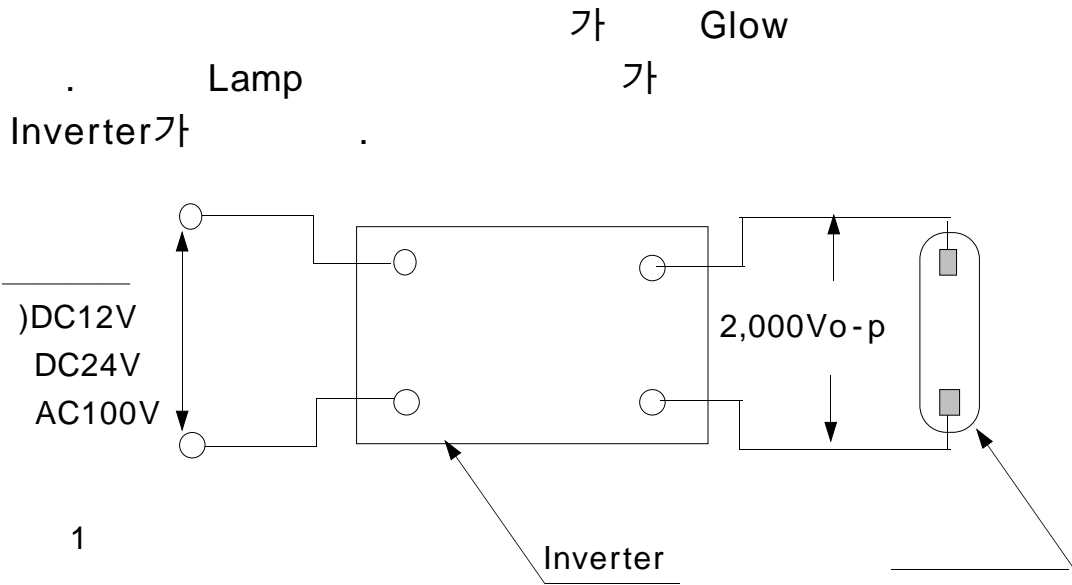
5-2

5-3

6.

1. Inverter

1-1 Inverter가 가?



1-2

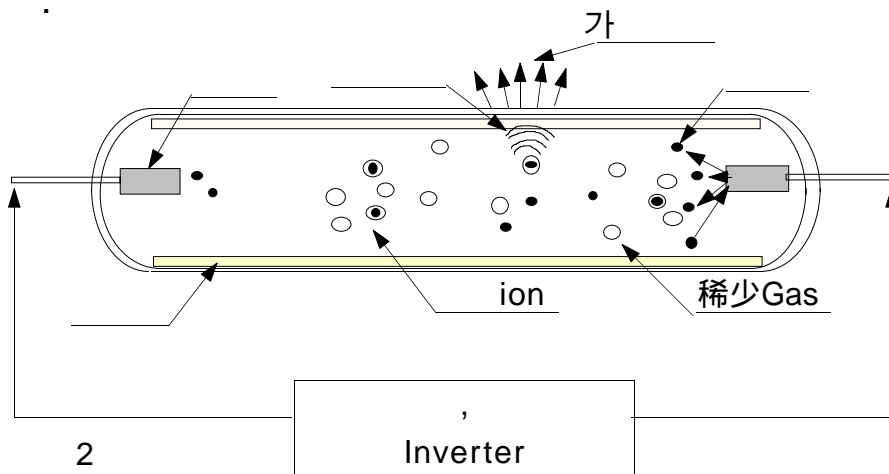
Lamp 2
가

(1) Lamp

(2)

(3)

(4)

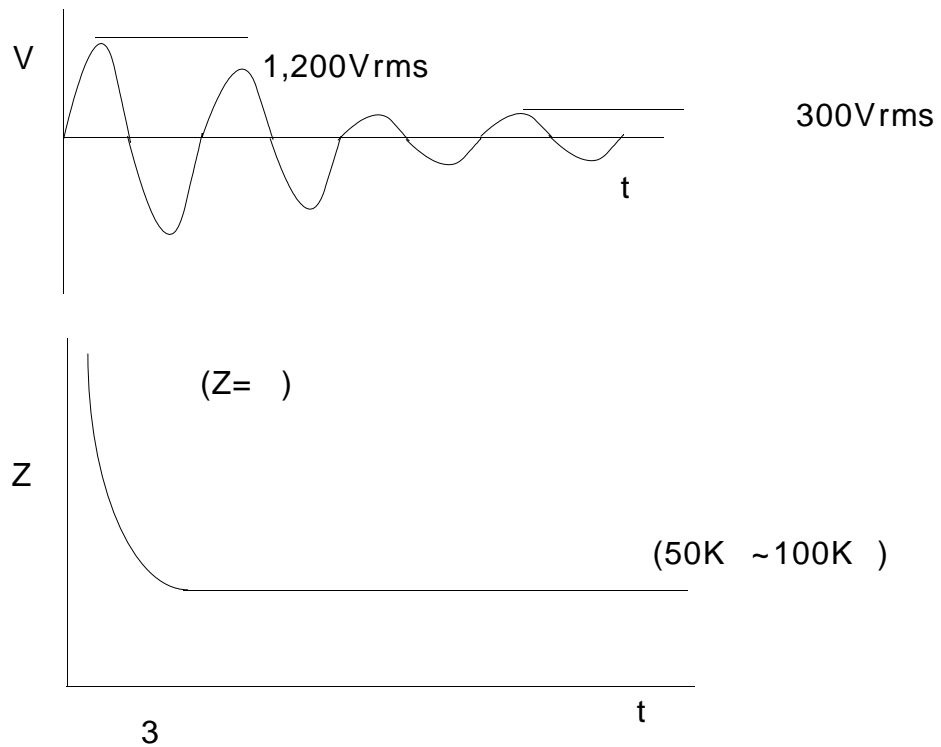


, Impedance

3

2

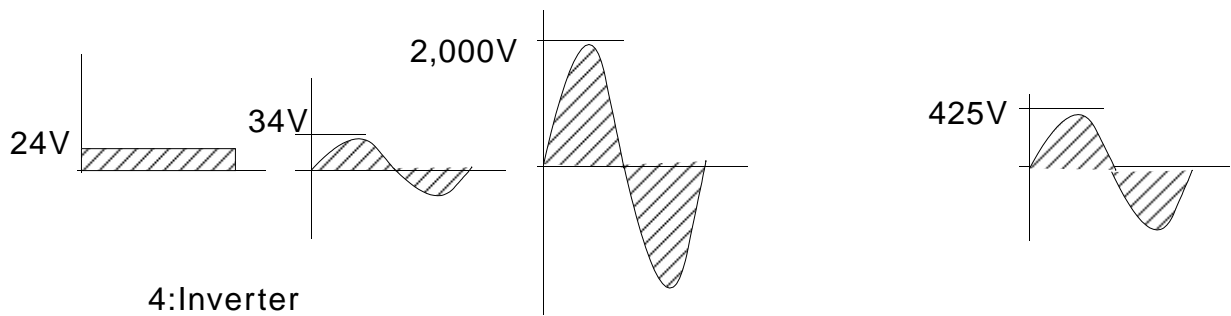
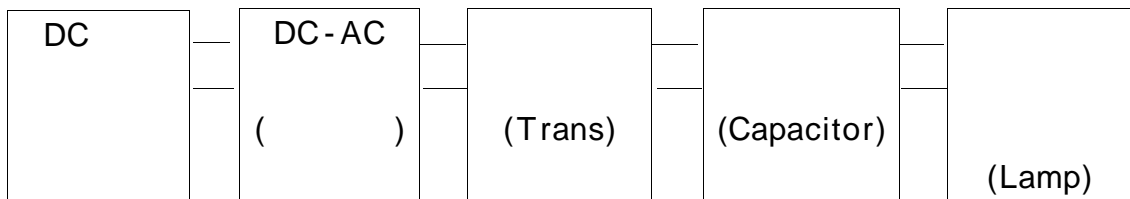
DC-AC Invrter



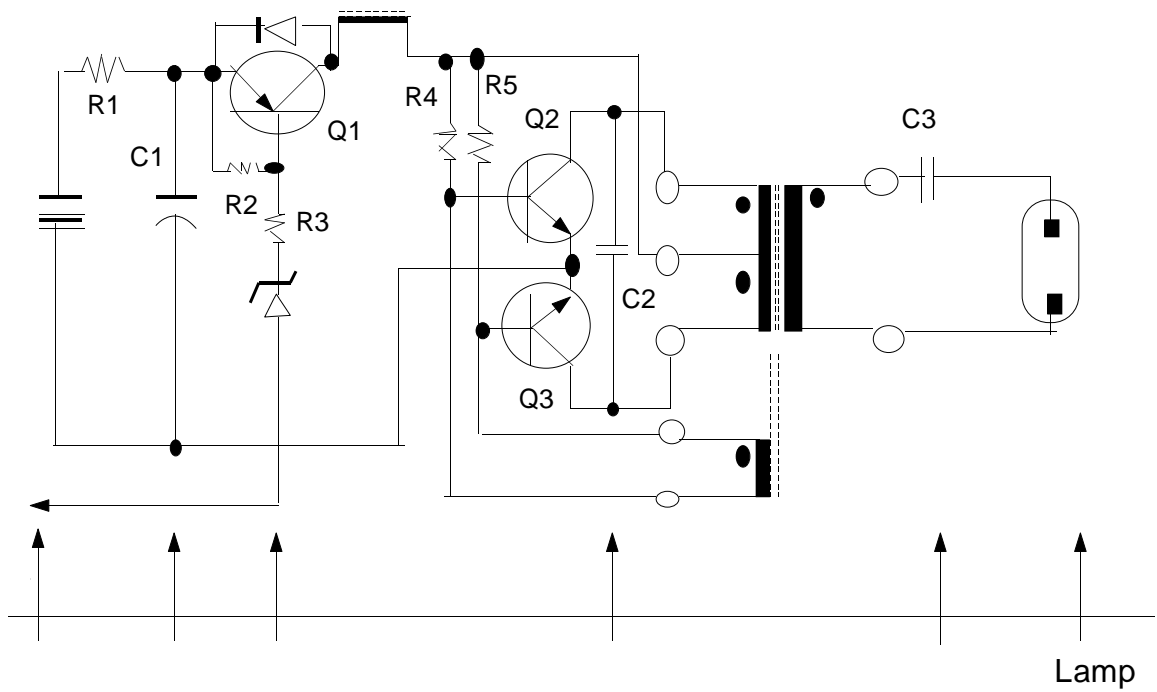
1 - 3Inverter

(Trans)

.(4,5)

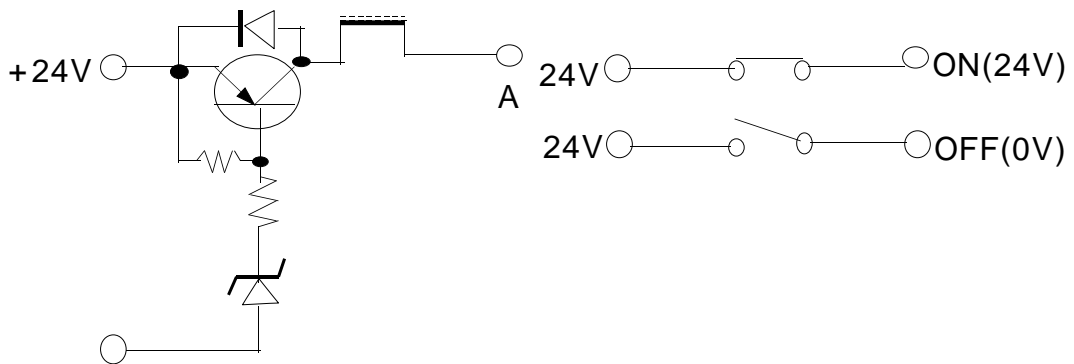


5.



DC

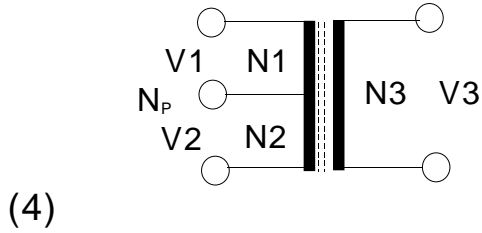
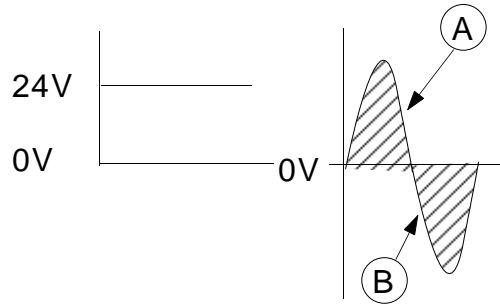
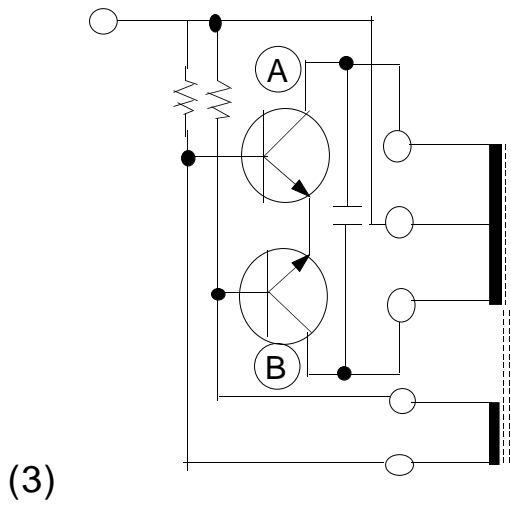
(1) (Control)



A +24V ON-OFF
 ON-OFF
 0V TR
 TR Switch

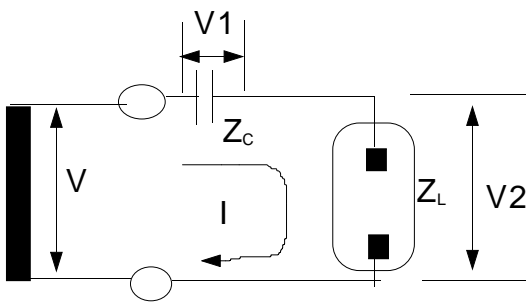
(2)

(2 DC-AC Inverter) LC Royer



$$N1 = N2$$

$$N1 : N3 (N_s) = V1 : V3$$



V :

V1:Capacitor

V2:Lamp

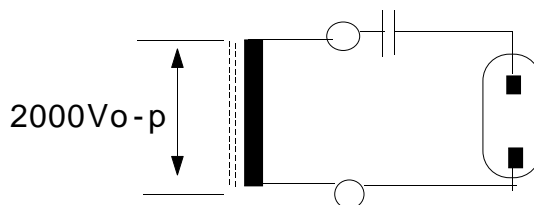
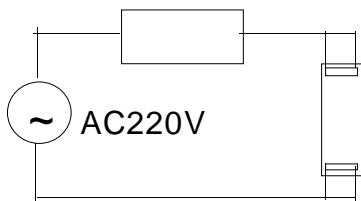
I : (Lamp)

Z_c:Capacitor

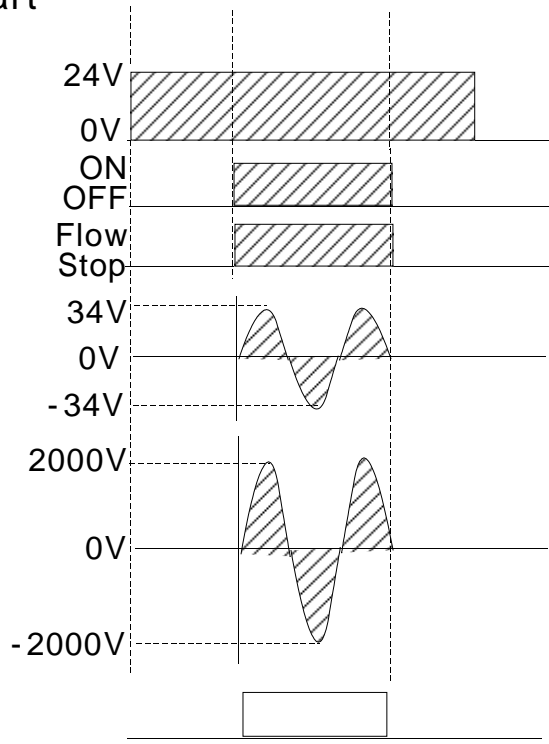
Z_L:Lamp

$$I = V / (Z_c + Z_L)$$

$$Z_c > Z_L$$

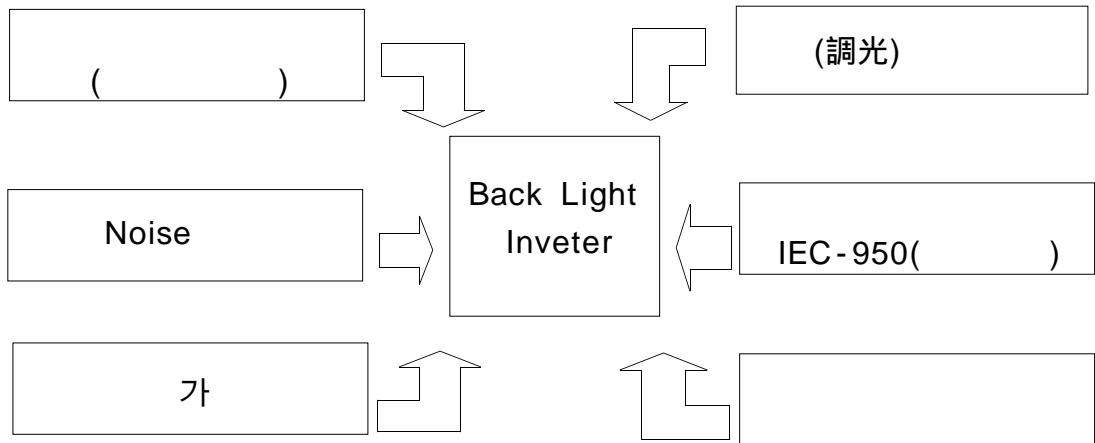


(5)Lamp Time Chart



Lamp

(6)Back Light Inverter



2.DC-AC Inverter

Back Light Inverter LC Royer

2-1 Lamp

2-1

Lamp

(限流)

Lamp

Lamp가

Lamp가

(Lamp

)

Lamp

가

가

.Lamp

Lamp

2-2

Lamp

Lamp

Lamp

가

Lamp

Lamp

가

2-2

Lamp

Lamp

Lamp

가

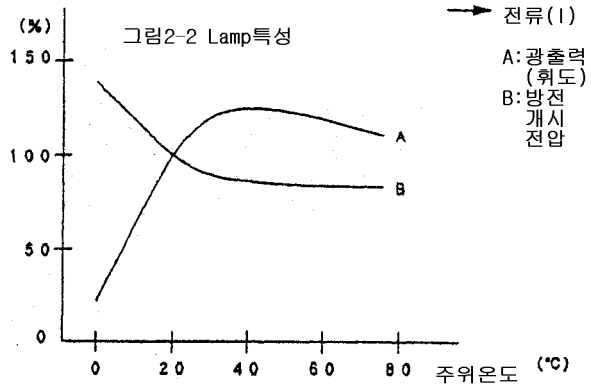
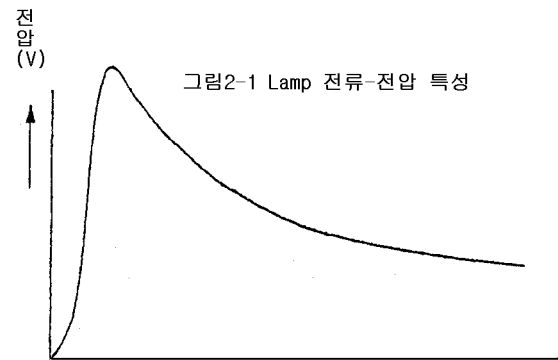
2

Glow

Lamp

3~15mA

Lamp



Lamp 20~100mA Lamp

Heater 가
(細管化)가

Semi-Hot Lamp

Lamp,

Lamp

Lamp (暗黒)

2

가

Lamp

가

Semi-Hot Lamp

Lamp

DC-AC Inverter

Lamp

Lamp

ion

가

가

Back Light

DC-AC Inverter가

3 Inverter

3-1 Lamp

DC-AC Inverter

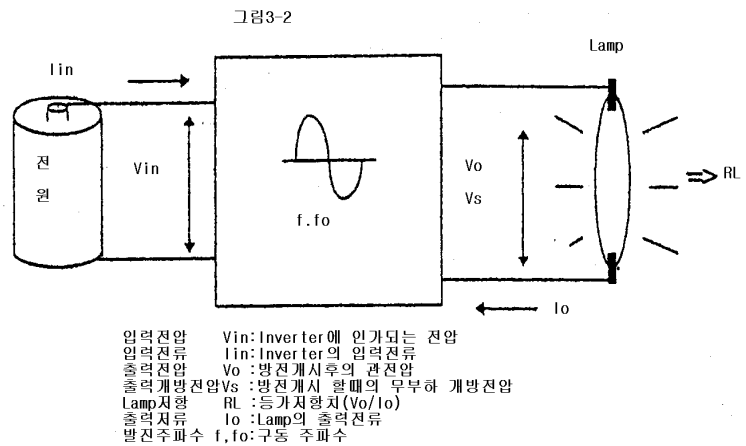
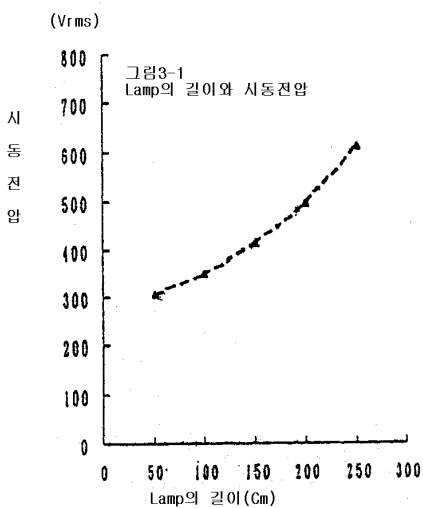
Lamp

Lamp

3-1

Lamp

Lamp



가

3-2

Lamp

DC-AC Inverter Block Box

3-2 3-6 DC-AC Inverter (LC
 Royer :Push-Pull) 가
 (正負)

(1)Lamp

3-3 Trans 2

Lamp

DC-AC Inverter Lamp

=

Vs가 Capacitor Co Lamp

Lamp가 Lamp

Vin Trans

N

(2)Lamp

Lamp

Io 가

RL, Capacitor Co

$$I_o = V_o / ((R_L^2 + (1/Co)^2)^{1/2}) \quad \text{----- (3-1)}$$

1/ Co 가 RL

Impedance

1/ Co

(疑似的)

가

(3)

3-6

Capacitor Cp, Capacitor Co,

1

Inductance

Lamp

가

RL

(理想)

f0 ,

2

Capacitor Co

1

fs

$$f_0 = 1 / (2 \cdot (L_p \cdot C_p)^{1/2}) \quad \text{----- (3-2)}$$

$$f_s = 1 / (2 \cdot (L_p \cdot (C_p + N^2 \cdot C_0))^{1/2}) \quad \text{----- (3-3)}$$

가

f

fs

(4) Trans
 Lamp
 1 가 .Royer 2 TR
 (3-2),(3-3)
 TR ON-OFF

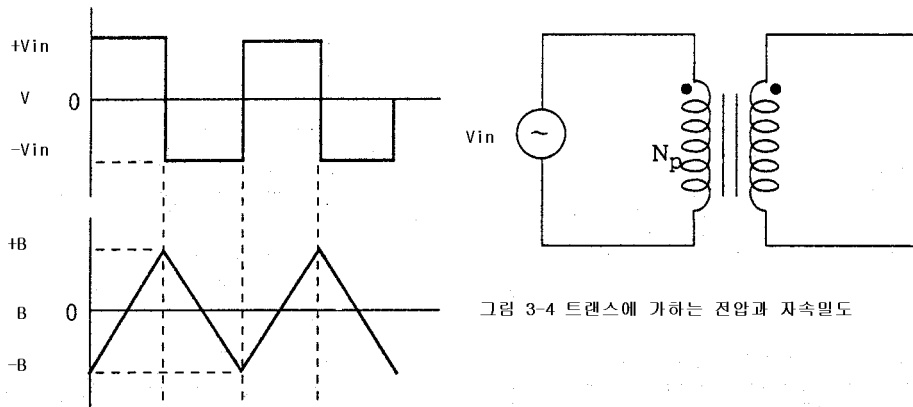


그림 3-4 트랜스에 가하는 전압과 자속밀도

3-4
$$N_p = \frac{V_{in}}{4 \cdot B \cdot A_e \cdot f}$$

가
$$N_p = \frac{V_{in}}{4 \cdot B \cdot A_e \cdot f} \quad \text{----- (3-4)}$$

Vol 1 "SMPS Transformer"

(3-4) $B > B_{max}$ ()가 .Core가
 (燒損)

1 Inductance L_p

$$L_p = AL \cdot N_p^2 \quad \text{----- (3-5)}$$

AL AL Value (3-2),(3-3)

C_p

가 , 가 C_p

L_p

Capacitor

3-5 Q1,Q2 ON N_B 가 N_B

$$N_B = (V_B / V_{in}) \cdot N_p \quad \text{----- (3-6)}$$

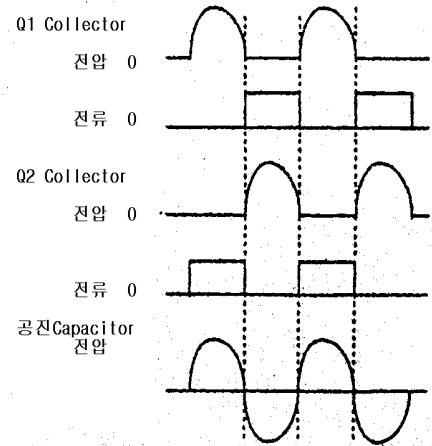
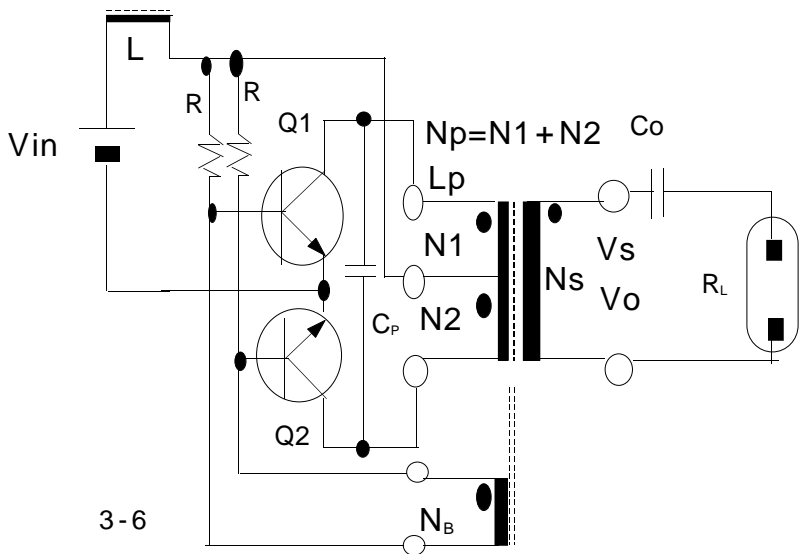


그림 3-5

Base
 Base V_B 가 TR V_{BE}
 Choke Inductor L
 L_p (2~3)

4. Inverter

4-1 (調光)

Lamp 가

(1) ()
 Inverter V_{in} 가

V_o 가 V_{in}
 가 Regulator Regulator Regulator
 Regulator

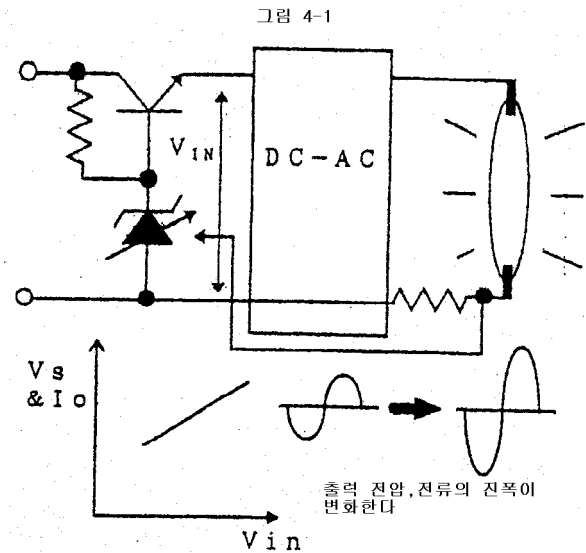
.Regulator 가

Lamp Feedback Remote
 Lamp
 가

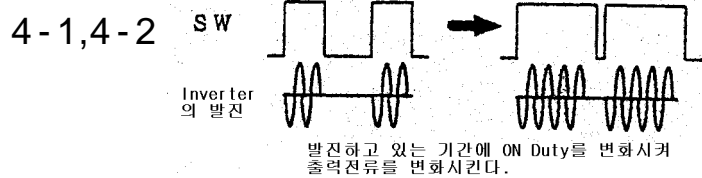
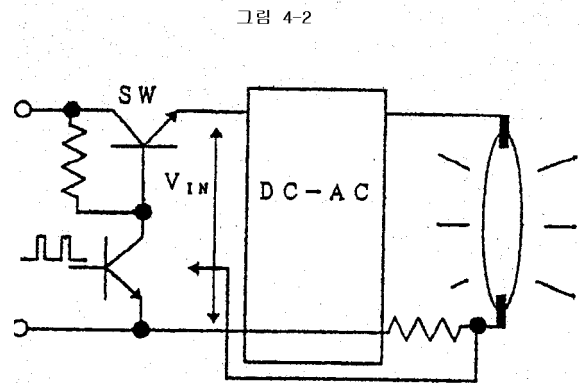
(2) Duty

가 Duty 가 ,Choke

가
Noise가
가
Noise
(電磁)
Noise



(異常)
가,
PCB
Snubber
가
Layout



4-1

	Duty	()
	(±10%)	(3)
		가 가
Lamp		
	10~100%	40~100%
	1Khz ON-OFF	1.Simple Type: 2.Converter Type:DC-DC Converter
	100~1Khz	100~300Khz
	가 가	Converter

4-2 (高效率化)

(1)

Know-How

IC

Performance 가

3-6

4-3

DC-AC Inverter (3-6)

$N_p(N_1+N_2)$

Capacitor C_p

I가

I

$I=1.11 \cdot V_{in}/2 f \cdot L_p = 1.11 V_{in}(2 f \cdot C_p)$ -----(4-1)

가

Core

가가

B_{MAX} 가 Core

N_p

Capacitor C_p (誘電)

PPS

Capacitor

Choke Inductor L 가

가

$V_{CE(Sat)}$

TR

MOSFET

R

1-2

Leakage Inductance

Ballast

Capacitor C_o

DC-DC Converter

Loss

4-3

One-Chip

IC

IC

TR

IC

Flywheel Diode

V_F

(Schottky)

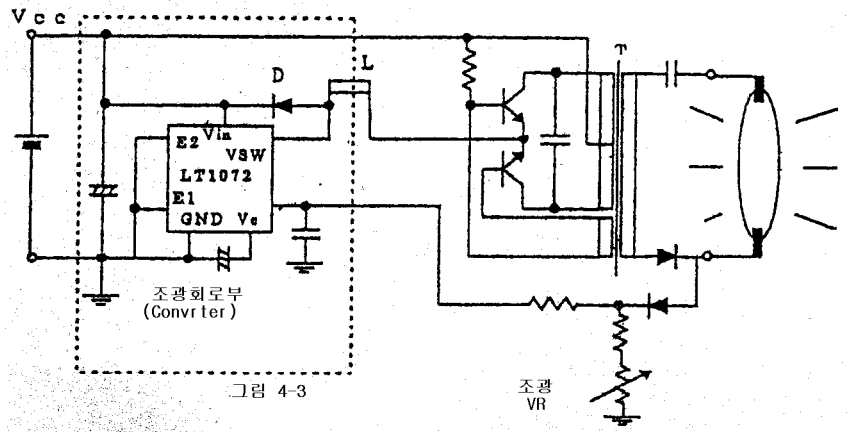
TR

$V_{CE(Sat)}$

TR

Collector

TR Q
D MOSFET



(2)Lamp

DC-AC Inverter Unit Lamp

가

Lamp

Data

가

Lamp

가

Lamp

가

가

가

Lamp

Sign

가 20%

가

Trans

가

4-3 (暗黒)

Lamp

가

가

가

Timer

Inverter

가

Inverter

Shut-Down

가

가

4-4

, , 가

(細管)

Inverter

가
Capacitor가

Capacitor

Duty

CRT

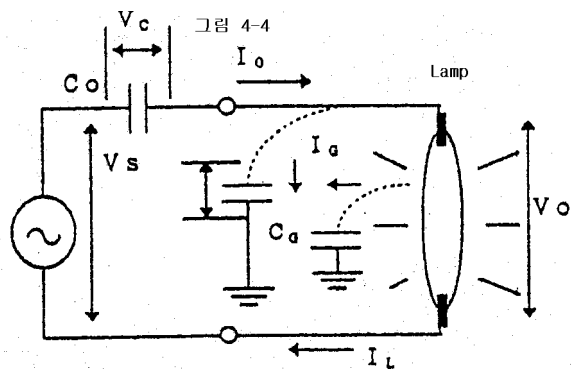
가

4-5
(1)

가
가
가

Lamp

Inverter
Lamp



가

4-4

Co CG

$$I_L = I_o - I_G$$

----- (4-2)

Lamp 가

가 (單體)

가

Lead

CG

2

(2)

가

가 Back-Light

DC-AC

가

Inverter Trans

가

PL

4-6

(1)

DC-AC

IEC

IEC [5.4.4] b),C) 가
(2)

Fuse

UL (94V-0)

Level

UL1950 가

5 Inverter

(1,000~1,500V_{RMS}) 가

5-1

Inverter 가

- (1) Vin(Volt) : ()
- (2) Vs(Volt) : ()
- (3) Vo(volt) : ()
- (4) I_o(A) : ()
- (5) f(Hz) :
- (6) f_o(Hz) :
- (7) B_m(Tesla) :Core
- (8) () B(Tesla) : ()
- (9)1 N_p (10)1 N1,N2
- (11)2 N_s (12)Core A_e(m²)
- (13)Core (l_e)(m)

MKS

5-2

(1)Core

가 20K~70Khz

Core가

(B_{MAX})

(B_s)

B

Core

70%

가

(2)Bobbin

-Core

2

Layer Short ,

2 1
300~350V_{RMS}

2

(Finish)

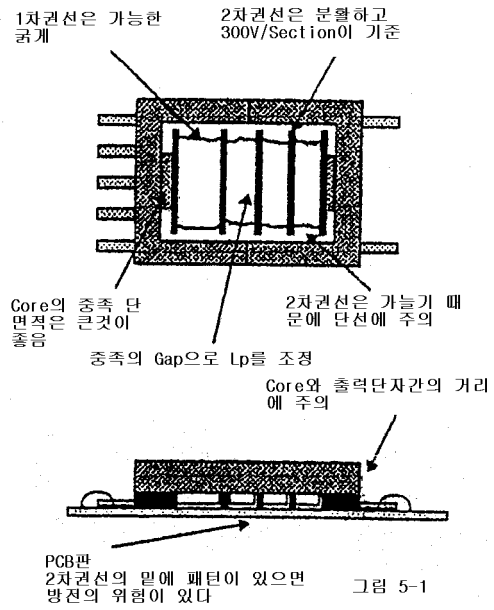
(Star

t)

가 가

가

()



.Bobbin

,Bobbin

(角)

(充填材) Molding

5-3

(1)1 (N1)

(3-4) N_p

(3-4)

N_1, N_2

가

$$N_p = V_{in} / 4 \cdot B \cdot A_e \cdot f$$

----- (3-4)

가 (3-4)

$$N1(N2) \text{ Vin}/2 \cdot B_m \cdot A_e \cdot f \quad \text{----- (5-1)}$$

37Page Vol 1 "SMPS Transformer" 가 Core가

$$B_m \text{ Gauss}, A_e \text{ Cm}^2 \quad (5-1)$$

$$N1(N2) \text{ Vin} \cdot 10^8 / 2 \cdot B_m \cdot A_e \cdot f \quad \text{----- (5-2)}$$

$$B_m(B) = \text{Vin} \cdot 10^8 / 2 \cdot N1 \cdot A_e \cdot f \quad \text{----- (5-3)}$$

B Core Maker

Bm(100) 70%

1 가
가

Base (NB) Peak TR (가
-5Volt) N1 가

Base Setting 가 Base
가

N1 Bobbin (Core
)

Inverter

가

가

(Pin Bobbin 1 Pin , Pin
Bobbin)

Vin(max)

(2)LP

1 Inductance LP (3-5)
LP=AL·Np² ----- (3-5)

1 Inductance (3-2),(3-3)

AL Ts L LP AL

AL Core
Core Gap() AL

AL Induction
 5-2 Air Gap Inductor
 Core Gap

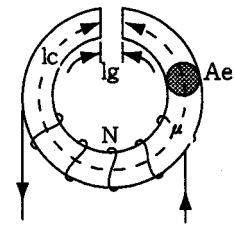


그림 5-2 Air Gap이 있는 Inductor

AL
 $u_{es} \quad I_e/I_g$ 가

$I_e = I_c + I_g$

AL Value

AL $(u_e \cdot A_e) / I_e = (u_0 \cdot u_{es}) / I_e = (4 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot u_{es}) / I_e$ ----- (5-4)

가 u_e 가 u_0 가 (假定) $4 \cdot 10^{-7}$

Vol 1 "SMPS Transformer

" 9 Page

(3) N_B

$N_B = (N_1 \cdot 1.41 \cdot V_B) / V_{in}$ ----- (5-5)

N_B : Base

V_B : Base

Peak

Base

Peak

(TR)

V_B -2 ~ -4V

-5V

2Ts

.1Ts

가

(4) 2 (Ns)

2 Ns

$N_s (N_p \cdot 1.41 \cdot V_s) / V_{in} = ((N_1 + N_2) \cdot 1.41 \cdot V_s) / V_{in}$ ----- (5-6)

2

(理想)

10~30% +

(5)

가 가

Try&Error가

Soft(Excel)

Simulation

Core

$(A_e), B_m,$

1

10Ts

20Ts

Core

(B, B)

(%),2 10~20% 가 ,1 (1 Section)

)

Vin :24(V)
 Core :0.42(Cm²)
 Bm :4900(Gauss)
 :40(Khz)
 :1,200(V)
 :7.5(mA)

N	10	.	18	.	20
	24		24		24
A _e	0.42		0.42		0.42
Bm	4900		4900		4900
f	40		40		40
	1200		1200		1200
B(B)	3571		1984		1785
Bm(%)	72.886		40.49		36.44
2	449.04		808.2		898.0
	74.84		134.7		149.6
10%UP	82.324		148.1		164.6
15%UP	86.066		154.9		172.1

Core Bobbin
 가

2 Bobbin Section 가 6

(6)

Inverter

2KV~3KV

(),

가

0~50pc(Pico)

2

Impulse 가

(5-7)
 가

3KV(Peak)

가
 가 $(Peak) = V_{0(RMS)} \times 1.41 + 1000V$ ----- (5-7)
 (,)

가 .

Molding

Core가

.120

Core

가 .

6

(3-6)

6-1 Transistor(Q1.Q2)

V_{CEO} . V_{in}

3

ON-OFF

Pulse

6-2 Capacitor(C_P)

P-P 2 . V_{in}

Capacitor C_P 1 Inductance L_P

가 .

tan 가 .

PPS Capacitor

.Capacitor

가

가 .

가

2

()

가 .

L_P

Core가

6-3

Core Gap
 (Ballast) Capacitor(C_0)

V_S 가 1,500 V_{RMS}

2,200V 가

3,000Volt

Ceramic Capacitor

10mA

Capacitor

6-4 Choke Inductor(L)

Choke Inductor

L_p 가 (2~3) . 가
 6-4 Bias (R) .
 Peak 가 Bias Base 가
 가 . %
 ()

-- --

Inverter Trans

:
:
: ()

131-232

3 51-2 1 601

Tel: +82-2-2209-7034

Fax: +82-2-2209-7345

: ()

*

()